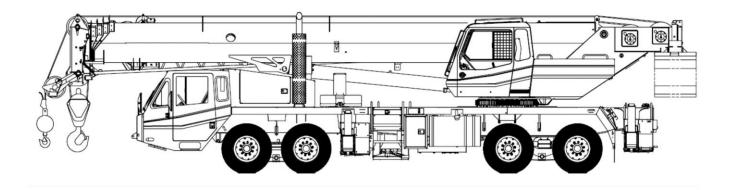
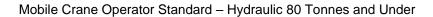
December 2009









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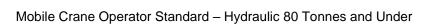


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#### **FOREWORD**

This Program Outline is for use in guiding competency based training of crane operators who operate Mobile Cranes with capacity under 80 tonnes.

The program outline contains Knowledge Units and Workplace Unit Standards of Competence (Workplace Units).

Knowledge units are achieved outside the performance of the learner's regular work as for example in a classroom or through self study of learning resources.

Workplace Units build upon the Knowledge Units and allow the learner to gather naturally occurring evidence of workplace performance while they work. Evidence is assessed against the performance standard defined by industry which is twinned with each task outlined in the Workplace Unit.

Typically credit for Knowledge Units will be achieved through learning sponsored by the Industry Training Authority. The Knowledge Units in this document define the desired outcome for learners to achieve in the theoretical portions of training. Industry wishes learners to have options in achieving credit for Knowledge Units and it is that methods will be devised to enable learners to achieve these outcomes using a variety of non-traditional learning methodologies such as distance education and self-study.

Safe working practices, though not always specified in each of the competencies, are a part of the safe working and learning conditions underlying all these standards and will be required in the presentation of evidence to meet these standards.

This Core Program Outline includes a list of recommended reference textbooks that are available to support achievement of the Knowledge Units. The final section of the Outline provides some direction by industry on training options for the program as a whole.



#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

#### **Development of the Standards**

These Unit Standards were developed through extensive consultation with a broad cross section of stakeholders in BC's mobile crane industry – crane owners, operators and other occupations which make occasional yet regular use of cranes.

The BC Association for Crane Safety (BCACS) is a non profit society which was formed in 2005 to lead and coordinate activities and initiatives which promote safer crane operation in BC. BCACS was started and is governed by BC's Crane Industry through a volunteer board of crane industry stakeholders. A main area of concern has been setting the standard for competent operation in BC and promotion of the industry standard to drive excellence in crane training.

The BCACS led the development of these standards through funding support of WorkSafe BC and the Industry Training Authority of BC.

In 2005 a representative group of crane owners from the Mobile Crane, Boom Crane and Tower Crane industries in BC began work to identify the Core Standards of Competence required of all Crane Operators in BC. To begin this work the Skills Profiles for Operating Engineers, produced by the Construction Sector Council, were used.

In mid 2006 the industry had identified a Common Core of Competence Standards across all crane types. The core competencies were drawn from three sets of revised Competency Profiles endorsed by the industry in 2006. These are the profiles:

- 1) Mobile Crane
  - a) Mobile Crane 80 tonnes and under
  - b) Mobile (unlimited tonnage)
  - c) Mobile Lattice Friction
  - d) Mobile Lattice Hydraulic
- 2) Boom Trucks
  - a) Boom Folding under 22 tonnes
  - b) Boom Folding (unlimited tonnage)
  - c) Boom Stiff 40 tonnes and under
  - d) Boom Stiff (unlimited tonnage)
- 3) Tower Cranes
  - a) Tower Crane

These Competency Profiles and the Core components were submitted to the Industry Training



Authority for approval as revised program standards in July of 2006. They were approved by the ITA board shortly thereafter.

In October 2006 the ITA Board approved funding to develop industry's requested modifications to the Mobile Crane Operator Apprenticeship with a portion of the development funds assigned to develop the Crane Common Core Standards. The BCACS was awarded development funds to build the Mobile Crane Program Standards and Assessment Tools (which includes the Common Core) as an integrated on job / off job Competency Based Qualification.

The Standards in this Outline build upon the Crane Common Core and make up the Program for Mobile Crane Operators 80 tonnes and under.

BCACS contracted this work to Fulford Harbour Group and Durham College in 2007. Through the first quarter of 2007 a group of Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) met to validate the Competency Standards developed from the Industry Endorsed Competency Profile. This group was made up of the following SMEs:

Barry Conroy
Gord Lindberg
Grant Washington
Steve Neil
Don Cousins
Richard Hobman
Terry Lindal
Brad Paddock
Rob Falk
Paul Welder

The development team wishes to thank the SMEs for their dedication, Fraser Cocks Executive Director and Rob Magee Chairman of the BCACS for their support in pioneering development of an innovative approach to competency based crane training, Russel Robertson of the ITA for insight and guidance through his unstinting sharing of international competency based training best practice and lastly Don Nelson of Work Safe BC for the unwavering commitment to proof of competence as the foundation of BC's crane regulations.

This work would not have been possible without the contribution of thousands of hours of industry stakeholder time through the BCACS task groups. This group expressed great patience in opening new waters for BC Crane Training and their efforts are appreciated.



#### Validation: Common Core and Mobile Crane Standards

The standards were validated by the following Multi-Crane Stakeholder and SME Group:

#### Name

Fraser Cocks

**Barry Conroy** 

Gord Lindberg

**Grant Washington** 

Steve Neil

**Don Cousins** 

Richard Hobman

Terry Lindal

**Brad Paddock** 

Rob Falk

Paul Welder

These Competency Standards were validated by the above SME group on February 15<sup>th</sup> 2007.

#### **Mechanism for Adjustment**

The BC Association for Crane Safety is industry's lead body in coordinating development of and updates to these standards.

For revision suggestions please e-mail info@bccranesafety.ca.

BCACS will endeavour to respond as quickly as possible to suggestions or concerns over the standards. Some suggestions or requested changes may require an industry consultation to determine their validity and relevance across all sectors of the industry.



#### SAFETY ADVISORY

Be advised that references to the parts of the WorkSafeBC regulation contained within these materials do not/may not reflect the most recent Occupational Health and Safety Regulation (the current Standards and Regulation in BC can be obtained on the following website: http://www.worksafebc.com. Please note that it is always the responsibility of any person using these materials to inform him/herself about the Occupational Health and Safety Regulation pertaining to his/her work.



### **OCCUPATION ANALYSIS CHART**



#### Core & Mobile Crane Operator Hydraulic 80 tonnes and under Occupation Analysis Chart

1. Safety (CS)	1.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of safe working practices for crane operators	1.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of power line hazards and high voltage equipment	1.3 W Comply with WorkSafeBC and OH & S regulations			
2. Communications (CCOM)	2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations	2.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals	2.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of radio communications	2.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of workplace communications	2.5 W Use hand signals in the workplace	2.6 W Use radio communications in the workplace
	2.7 W Communicate information clearly and check for understanding in the workplace					
3. Cranes (CC)	3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications	3.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of terminology related to craning and craning concepts	3.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting terminology, functions and systems  1	3.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to cranes	3.5 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments	3.6 K Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems
	3.7 K Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for cranes	3.11 K Demonstrate knowledge of components and attachments for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	3.12 K Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	3.13 K Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	3.17 K  Demonstrate knowledge of components and attachments for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	3.18 K  Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)
	3.19 K  Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)					

## BC Crane Safety Crane Certification and Licensing Authority

4. Rigging (CR)	4.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces	4.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials, tools and manuals	4.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of types and function of wire rope and chains	4.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of installation, inspection and storage of wire rope	4.5 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging techniques	4.6 W Use rigging hardware and tools in the workplace
5. Load Charts (CLC)	5.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of determining weight loads using fundamental math functions and calculations	5.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting	5.3 W Interpret load charts and load study drawings to configure crane for workplace operation			
6. Transportation and Delivery (ATD)	6.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of BC Ministry of Transportation — Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to transportation of cranes	6.2 K Demonstrate knowledge to prepare and to transport a mobile crane	6.3 K Demonstrate knowledge to assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite	<b>6.4 W</b> Prepare and transport a mobile crane to a worksite following all Highway and traffic rules and regulations	6.5 W Assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite	6.8 K Demonstrate knowledge of BC Ministry of Transportation — Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to driving boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)
	2	2	2	2	2	2
	6.9 K Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel	6.12 K  Demonstrate knowledge of BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to the driving of boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	6.13 K  Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel			
	2	2	2			
7. Site Planning and Crane Positioning (ASPCP)	7.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessment tools	7.2 K Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position crane	7.3 W Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a crane in the workplace	7.6 K Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) using site assessment tools	7.7 W Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace	7.10 K  Demonstrate knowledge to safely position a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace



	7.11 W  Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace					
8. Crane Operations (CCO)	8.1_K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations 1	8.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations	8.3 K Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended	8.4 W Demonstrate crane set-up per manufacturer's instructions (except Task 4 in Mobile) 1	8.4 W Demonstrate crane set-up per manufacturer's instructions – Task 4 only (others core)	8.5 W Use a mobile crane to safely pick and carry loads in a workplace
	8.6 W Leave a crane unattended.	8.9 K Demonstrate knowledge of operating a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)	8.10 W Operate a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to safely lift and place loads in a workplace	8.13 K  Demonstrate knowledge of operating a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)	8.14 W  Operate a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to safely pick up and carry loads in a workplace	
9. Maintenance and Service (AMS)	9.1 W Maintain an equipment logbook to retain a permanent written record of maintenance and repairs	9.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems	9.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes	9.4 W Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/ engine off) and maintain engines to manufacturer's specifications	9.5 W Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems	9.6 W Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms
	9.7 W Perform service on engine cooling systems on mobile cranes	9.13 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	9.14 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	9.15 W Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/ engine off) and maintain engines on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to manufacturer's specifications	9.16 W Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)	9.17 W Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)
	2	2	2	2	2	2



9.23 K	9.24 K	9.25 W	9.26 W	9.27 W
Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/ engine off) and maintain engines on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to manufacturer's specifications	Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)	Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)
2	2	2	2	2



# CORE & MOBILE CRANE OPERATOR HYDRAULIC 80 TONNES AND UNDER PROGRAM OUTLINE

### SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENTS CORE

Core Level			Theory I	Practical
Unit	Section 1 – Safety Knowledge	% of Time	5%	
CS 1.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of safe working practices for operators	crane	✓	
CS 1.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge of power line hazards and hi equipment	gh voltage	✓	
Unit	Section 1 – Safety Practical (Workplace)		Must mee	
CS 1.3 W	Comply with WorkSafeBC and OH & S regulations			✓
	Total Percentage for S	Section 1	5%	
Unit	Section 2 - Communications Knowledge	% of Time	5%	
CCOM 2.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crar operations	ne	✓	
CCOM 2.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals		✓	
CCOM 2.3 K	Demonstrate knowledge of radio communications		✓	
CCOM 2.4 K	Demonstrate knowledge of workplace communication	ıs	✓	
	Section 2 - Communications Practical		Must mee	<b></b>
Unit	Section 2 - Communications Fractical		standard	
CCOM 2.5 W	Use hand signals in the workplace			✓
CCOM 2.6 W	Use radio communications in the workplace			✓
CCOM 2.7 W	Communicate information clearly and check for under the workplace	rstanding in		✓
	Total Percentage for S	Section 2	5%	

Core Level		Theory	Practical
Unit	Section 3 – Cranes Knowledge % of Time	10%	
CC 3.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications	✓	
CC 3.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge of terminology related to craning and craning concepts	✓	
CC 3.3K	Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting terminology, <u>functions</u> and systems	✓	
CC 3.4 K	Demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to cranes	✓	
	Total Percentage for Section 3	10%	
Unit	Section 4 – Rigging Knowledge % of Time	20%	
CR 4.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces	✓	
CR 4.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials, tools and manuals	✓	
CR 4.3 K	Demonstrate knowledge of types and function of wire rope and chains	✓	
CR 4.4 K	Demonstrate knowledge of installation, inspection and storage of wire rope	✓	
CR 4.5 K	Demonstrate knowledge of rigging techniques	✓	
Unit	Section 4 - Rigging Practical	Must med	
CR 4.6 W	Use rigging hardware and tools in the workplace		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 4	20%	
Unit	Section 5 – Load Charts Knowledge % of Tim Demonstrate knowledge of determining weight loads using		
CLC 5.1 K	fundamental math functions and calculations	✓	
CLC 5.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting	✓	
Unit	Section 5 – Load Charts Practical	Must meet standards	
CLC 5.3 W	Interpret load charts and load study drawings to configure crane for workplace operation		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 5	30%	



Core Level		Theory	Practical
Unit	Section 8 – Crane Operations - Knowledge	30%	
CCO 8.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations	✓	
Unit	Section 8 – Crane Operations – Practical	Must m standar	
CCO 8.4 W	Demonstrate crane set-up per manufacturer's instructions (except Task 4 in Mobile)		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 8	30%	
Unit	Section 9 - Maintenance & Service – practical	Must m standar	
CMS 9.1 W	Maintain an equipment logbook to retain a permanent written record of maintenance and repairs		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 9		
	TOTAL ALL UNITS	100%	



#### SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENTS MOBILE CRANE OPERATOR HYDRAULIC 80 TONNES AND UNDER

Mobile Crane	Operator Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under	Theory	Practical
Unit	Section 3 – Cranes - Knowledge % of Time		
AC 3.5 K	Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments	✓	
AC 3.6 K	Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems	✓	
AC 3.7 K	Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for cranes	$\checkmark$	
AC 3.11 K	Demonstrate knowledge of components and attachments for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AC 3.12 K	Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AC 3.13 K	Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AC 3.17 K	Demonstrate knowledge of components and attachments for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AC 3.18 K	Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AC 3.19 K	Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	

#### **Total Percentage for Section 3**

Unit	Section 6 - Transportation & Delivery – Knowledge % of Time	
ATD 6.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to transportation of cranes	✓
ATD 6.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge to prepare and to transport a mobile crane	✓
ATD 6.3 K	Demonstrate knowledge to assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite	✓
Unit	,	t meet standards
ATD 6.4 W	Prepare and transport a mobile crane to a worksite following all Highway and traffic rules and regulations	✓
ATD 6.5 W	Assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite	✓



Mobile Crane	Operator Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under	Theory	Practical
ATD 6.8 K	Demonstrate knowledge of BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to driving boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
ATD 6.9 K	Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel	✓	
ATD 6.12 K	Demonstrate knowledge of BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to delivery of boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
ATD 6.13 K	Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel	✓	
	Total Percentage for Section 6		
Unit	Section 7 - Site Planning & Crane Positioning		
Offic	- Knowledge % of Time		
ASPCP 7.1 K	Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessment tools	✓	
ASPCP 7.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position crane	✓	
ASPCP 7.6 K	Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) using site assessment tools	✓	
ASPCP 7.10 K	Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessment tools	✓	
Unit	Section 7 - Site Planning & Crane Positioning – Practical	Must med	
ASPCP 7.3 W	Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a crane in the workplace		✓
ASPCP 7.7 W	Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace		✓
ASPCP 7.11 W	Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 7		
<b>Unit</b> ACO 8.2 K ACO 8.3 K	Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended  Section 8 - Crane Operations - Knowledge % of Time  Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended	✓ ✓	



Mobile Crane ( ACO 8.11 K ACO 8.13 K	Operator Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under  Demonstrate knowledge of operating a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)  Demonstrate knowledge of operating a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)	Theory  ✓	Practical
Unit	•	st meet stai	ndards
ACO 8.4 W	Demonstrate crane set-up per manufacturer's instructions		✓
ACO 8.5 W	Use a mobile crane to safely pick and carry loads in a workplace		✓
ACO 8.6 W	Leave a crane unattended		✓
ACO 8.12 W	Operate a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to safely lift and place loads in a workplace		✓
ACO 8.14 W	Operate a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to safely pick and carry loads in a workplace		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 8		
Unit	Section 9 - Maintenance & Service - Knowledge % of Time	)	
AMS 9.2 K	Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems	✓	
AMS 9.3 K	Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes	✓	
AMS 9.13 K	Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage) Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and	✓	
AMS 9.14 K	maintenance procedures on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AMS 9.23 K	Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)	✓	
AMS 9.24 K	Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with stiff booms o(unlimited tonnage)	✓	
Unit	Section 9 - Maintenance & Service - Practical	Must med	
AMS 9.4 W	Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/ engine off) and maintain engines to manufacturer's specifications		✓
AMS 9.5 W	Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems		✓
AMS 9.6 W	Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms		✓



Mobile Crane Operator Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under			Practical
AMS 9.7 W	Perform service on engine cooling systems on mobile cranes		✓
AMS 9.15 W	Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/ engine off) and maintain engines on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to manufacturer's specifications		<b>√</b>
AMS 9.16 W	Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)		✓
AMS 9.17 W	Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)		✓
AMS 9.25 W	Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/ engine off) and maintain engines on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to manufacturer's specifications		✓
AMS 9.26 W	Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)		✓
AMS 9.27 W	Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)		✓
	Total Percentage for Section 9		



# PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 1 SAFETY



#### SECTION 1 – SAFETY Unit Standard CS 1.1 K

#### SAFETY

#### Demonstrate knowledge of safe working practices for crane operators Core

#### **Purpose**

This unit of competency covers knowledge of potential hazards in the workplace.

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Describe workplace hazards in terms of the WorkSafeBC OHS regulations and how to eliminate, isolate, or minimize hazards.

#### Performance standards

1.1 Energy source hazards are described.

- 1. hydraulic
- 2. steam
- 3. electrical
- 4. air
- 5. stored energy
- 6. gravitational
- 7. pinch points
- 8. barriers



- 9. guards
- 1.2 Overhead hazards are described.

#### Must include

- 1. power lines
- 2. cranes
- 3. scaffolding
- 4. falling objects
- 1.3 Falling and lifting hazards and safe lifting procedures are described.

#### Must include

- 1. open holes
- 2. scaffolding
- 1.4 Mobile machinery hazards are described.

#### Must include

- 1. trains
- 2. trucks
- 3. cranes
- 4. forklift trucks
- 5. mobile conveyor
- 1.5 Rotating equipment hazards are described.

#### Must include

- 1. belts
- 2. pullevs
- 3. sheaves
- 4. conveyors
- 5. sprockets
- 6. chains
- 7. couplings
- 8. pinch points
- 9. barriers
- 10. guards
- 1.6 Gas hazards are described

- 1. explosive gases
- 2. poisonous gases
- 3. atomizers
- 4. oxygen deprived atmospheres
  - a. methane (CH<sub>4</sub>)



- b. lower explosive limit (LEL)c. hydrogen sulphide (H<sub>2</sub>S).



#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of worksite hazard risk assessment and risk management procedures.

#### **Performance standards**

2.1 Risk assessment procedures and risk management procedures are described.

#### Must include

- 1. responsibility to maintain a safe work environment
- 2. changing weather
- 3. frozen surfaces
- 4. traffic
- 5. location
- 6. operating blind
- 7. slips
- 8. trips and falls
- 9. injury to others
- 10. injury from moving machinery.
- 2.2 Methods of communicating risks and risk situations to others are explained.

#### Must include

- 1. signage
- 2. tagging
- 3. verbal communications
- 4. written communications
- 5. safe work cards
- 6. risk hazard assessment procedures
- 2.3 Notifying local utilities when operating near utility lines or potential hazards is explained.

#### TASK 3

Demonstrate knowledge of accident and incident reporting procedures.

3.1 Requirements for recording an accident and incident are explained

#### Must include

- 1. report form completion
- 2. report form processing

#### Task 4

Describe personal protection equipment.

#### **Performance standards**

4.1 Breathing protection equipment is described.



- 1. respirators and filters
- 2. dust protection
- 3. hand protection
- 4.2 Eye protection equipment in terms of goggles and shields.
- 4.3 Personal protective equipment and clothing (PPE) is described.

Must include

- 1. hard hat
- 2. boots
- 3. eyewear
- 4. hearing protection

#### Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of response to fire emergencies.

#### **Performance standards**

5.1 Fire extinguisher types, servicing and use are described.

Must include

- 1. extinguisher types and capacities
- 2. use of extinguishers
- 5.2 Procedures for fighting electrical fires are explained.

Must include

- 1. isolate power
- 2. fire fighting equipment
- 5.3 Fire emergency response and evacuation procedures in accordance with industry practice are described.

#### Task 6

Describe procedure for emergency rescue from a crane.

#### Performance standard

5.1 Emergency rescue procedures are described.

- 1. tower crane operator station rescues
- 2. crane accident
- 3. crane fire



#### Task 7

Describe the 3 point contact method when mounting and dismounting equipment

- 1. cranes
- 2. other heavy equipment



#### Unit Standard CS 1.2 K

#### SAFETY

Demonstrate knowledge of power line hazards and high voltage equipment

#### **Purpose**

This unit standard covers knowledge about crane operation around high voltage equipment.

#### **Prerequisite**

CS 1.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of safe working practices for crane operators

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CSA Standard Z150-1974 Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CSA Standard Z150-1974 Safety Code for Mobile Cranes.

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

and delivery agency policy

BC Hydro High Voltage safety manual

#### Task 1

Describe procedures for operating in proximity of overhead conductors.

#### Performance standard

1.1 Operating procedures in the vicinity of overhead conducts are described.



#### Must include

- 1. \_interpret signage related to high voltage
- 2. state safe limits of approach to overhead conductors
- 1.2 Procedures if contact is made with high voltage equipment are explained.

- 1. break crane contact with wire if possible
- 2. stay in cab until de-energized by utility company
- 3. jump clear
  - a. step potential (toe to heel)
- 4. apply first aid
- 5. inspect machine for damage caused by contact
- 6. report contact to job supervisor immediately
- 7. report contact to WorkSafeBC immediately
- 8. report contact to utility company immediately
- 9. record contact in crane Work Record log book



#### **Unit Standard CS 1.3 W**

### Safety Comply with WorkSafeBC OHS regulations

#### **Purpose**

Interpret and comply with WorkSafeBC OHS regulations, standards and guidelines.

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

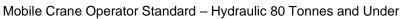
Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Comply with WorkSafeBC OHS regulations and procedures applicable to workers in the industrial workplace by demonstrating knowledge gained in training.

#### Performance standards

- 1.1 The purpose and role of WorkSafeBC is upheld while in the workplace.
- 1.2 The rights and responsibilities of employers and employees are protected and upheld
- 1.3 Reporting procedures are accurately completed
- 1.4 Thorough workplace inspections are performed



BC Crane Safety
Crae Certification and Licensing Authority

1.5 WorkSafeBC OHS regulations, standards and guidelines are complied with and adhered to in the workplace.

#### Must include

1. all regulations applicable in the apprentices workplace



#### **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

# PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 2 COMMUNICATIONS



#### SECTION 2 – COMMUNICATIONS Unit Standard CCOM 2.1 K

#### **Communications**

#### Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations - core

#### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of the personnel involved in crane operations and in a traditional workplace.

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Describe the personnel involved in a workplace and the roles they play.

#### Performance standards

1.1 The roles and responsibilities are explained for personnel in the workplace

- 1. site supervisor
- 2. crane operator
- 3. rigger
- 4. signaller



5. CSO – construction safety officer



## **Unit Standard CCOM 2.2 K**

## Communications Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals – core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals used in crane operations

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard 2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations

## Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, CSA Standard Z248 Safety Code for Tower Cranes

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Describe the hand signals used during crane operations.

## Performance standards

- 1.1 Hand signals are accurately described
- 1.2 Hand signals are accurately identified and interpreted



1.3 Requirements of the crane hand signaller are explained



## Unit Standard CCOM 2.3 K

## Communications Demonstrate knowledge of radio communications - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of the use of radio communications in the workplace.

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard 2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations Unit Standard 2.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals

## Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Describe the use of two-way electronic voice communication devices

## **Performance standards**

- 1.1 The basic functions of the radio communication devices are described
- 1.2 Language and terminology used during radio communication is explained



## Must include

- 1. short form words and phrases
- 2. use of 12 o'clock (clock face positioning reference) to aid in direction giving and interpreting
- 1.3 Use of two-way communication devices are demonstrated and tested in a class room environment.

## Must include

1. Lost contact by radio and requirements to stop operation



## **Unit Standard CCOM 2.4 K**

## Communications Demonstrate knowledge of workplace communications - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of the use of effective communications in the workplace.

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard 2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations

## Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

## **Definitions**

Active listening –the skills of listening. These skills may include but are not limited to questioning, reading and responding to body language, use of silence, paraphrasing, reflecting feels, summarizing

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of basic workplace documents and explain the need to correctly act on the content



## Performance standards

1.1 Basic written communications in the workplace are described and interpreted accurately.

## Must include

- 1. work orders and written instructions
- 2. work records
- 3. company logs
- 4. basic project plan
- 5. written reports
- 1.2 Techniques to ensure clear communication is achieved are explained

## Must include

- 1. English workplace vocabulary
- 2. non-verbal communications
- 3. use of tone and volume
- 4. slang
- 5. cultural and geographical differences in language
- 6. tact
- 7. diplomacy
- 8. assertiveness
- 1.3 Techniques for checking understanding are described.

## Must include

- 1. active and focused listening
- 2. recapping the key points
- 3. restating the instruction or sentence
- 4. clarifying questions
- 1.4 Hazards to personnel and equipment when communication breaks down in terms of safety and liability are described.
- 1.5 Causes of communication breakdowns are described.

- 1. noise
- 2. language differences
- 3. hearing problem (that may not have been identified)
- 4. bias
- 5. attitude
- 6. issues with egos and arrogance
- 7. issues with timidness and fear of speaking up



## Unit Standard CCOM 2.5 W

## Communications Use hand signals in the workplace - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate ability to use hand signals correctly in crane operations

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CCOM 2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations

Unit Standard CCOM 2.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals

Unit Standard CCOM 2.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of radio communications

Unit Standard CCOM 2.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of workplace communications

## Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Use hand signals and respond to hand signals during crane operations.

## **Performance standards**

- 1.1 Hand signals are accurately used
- 1.2 Hand signals of others are accurately identified and interpreted



1.3 Hand signals aided in the safe and correct completion of a crane operation



## **Unit Standard CCOM 2.6 W**

## Communications Use radio communications in the workplace - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate ability to use radio communications in the workplace.

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CCOM 2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations

Unit Standard CCOM 2.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of hand signals

Unit Standard CCOM 2.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of radio communications

Unit Standard CCOM 2.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of workplace communications

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Use a two-way electronic voice communication device in the workplace

## **Performance standards**

- 1.1 Basic functions of the radio communication devices are used according to equipment instructions
- 1.2 Language and terminology used during radio communication is clearly understood



1.3 Two-way communication devices are used to relay clear, concise, relevant information.



## **Unit Standard CCOM 2.7 W**

## Communications Communicate information clearly and check for understanding in the workplace – core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of the use of effective and clear communications in the workplace.

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CCOM 2.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of personnel involved in crane operations

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## **Definitions**

Active listening –the skills of listening. These skills may include but are not limited to questioning, reading and responding to body language, use of silence, paraphrasing, reflecting feels, summarizing

## Task 1

Read and demonstrate the correct interpretation of workplace documents



## Performance standards

1.1 Use and interpret basic written communications in the workplace to accurately perform tasks as assigned.

## Must include

- 1. work orders and written instructions
- 2. maintenance records
- 3. company logs
- 4. basic project plan
- 5. written reports.
- 1.2 Use techniques to ensure clear communication is achieved in the workplace

## Must include

- 1. English workplace vocabulary
- 2. non-verbal communications
- 3. use of tone and volume
- 4. colloquialisms
- 5. cultural and geographical differences in language
- 6. tact
- 7. diplomacy
- 8. assertiveness.
- 1.3 Use techniques for checking understanding with colleagues

## Must include

- 1. active and focused listening
- 2. recapping the key points
- 3. restating the instruction or sentence
- 4. clarifying questions.
- 1.4 Breakdown in communication does not occur and personnel and equipment are not exposed to hazards
- 1.5 Communicates clearly, fairly and accurately despite workplace communication barriers.

## May include

- 1. noise
- 2. language differences
- 3. hearing problem (that may not have been identified)
- 4. bias
- 5. attitude
- 6. issues with egos and arrogance
- 7. issues with timidness and fear of speaking up.



## **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

# PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 3 CRANES



## SECTION 3 – CRANES Unit Standard CC 3.1 K

## **Cranes**

## Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications- Core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes.

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Describe the types of cranes and their key functions.

## Performance standards

1.1 The purpose and functions of cranes are described.

- 1. boom trucks
- 2. mobile cranes
- 3. tower cranes
- 4. self erect cranes

## Mobile Crane Operator Standard - Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

## 1.2 Cranes are categorized using classifications.

- 1. carrier types (e.g. crawler, rubber)
- 2. hoist mechanisms (e.g. hydraulic, conventional, electrical)
- 3. lifting capacity
- 4. boom types (e.g. lattice, hydraulic, knuckle boom, luffing boom.)
- 5. heavy lift cranes (e.g. super lift, ringer)
- 6. tower cranes
- 7. self-erect cranes



## Unit Standard CC 3.2 K

## Cranes

## Demonstrate knowledge of terminology related to craning and craning concepts - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of terminology related to craning and craning concepts.

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of cranes and classifications Unit Standard CC 3.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Describe terms related to craning commonly used in the work environment

## **Performance standards**

- 1.1 Terms related to craning are explained and must include:
  - 1. wire rope
  - 2. fittings
  - 3. drums



- 4. hooks
- 5. sheaves
- 6. winch
- 7. slew / swing
- 8. hoist
- 9. boom
- 10. swing brake
- 11. swing dog
- 12. mast
- 13. gantry
- 14. overload protection systems (limits)

## Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of travel braking systems in crane operations.

## **Performance standards**

5.1 Components of the braking systems are described and their functions explained

## Must include

- 1. air compressor
- 2. brake chambers
- 3. drums
- 4. brake bands
- 5. slack adjusters
- 5.2 Defects or malfunctions of braking systems are described

- 1. air compressors
- 2. brake chambers
- 3. drums
- 4. brake bands
- 5. slack adjusters



## Unit Standard CC 3.3 K

## **Cranes**

## Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting terminology, functions and systems - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting terminology, functions and systems for crane operations

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of cranes and classifications Unit Standard CC 3.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting functions and systems for crane operation

## **Performance Standards**

1.1 Components of hoisting systems are described and their functions explained

Must include

1. hydraulic boom



## Mobile Crane Operator Standard - Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

- 2. lattice boom
- 3. drums
- 4. hooks
- 5. sheaves
- 6. winch
- 7. brakes and clutches
- 8. trolley
- 9. roller
- 10. swing bearing

## 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of hoisting systems are described

- 1. hydraulic boom
- 2. lattice boom
- 3. drums
- 4. hooks
- 5. sheaves
- 6. winch
- 7. brakes and clutches
- 8. trolley
- 9. roller
- 10. swing bearing



## Unit Standard CC 3.4 K

## Cranes

## Demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to cranes - Core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of the regulations to legally and safely operate cranes.

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of cranes and classifications

Unit Standard CC 3.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments

Unit Standard CC 3.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy IPT Crane and rigging manual

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of how the regulations apply to the operation of cranes in a workplace.

## Performance standards

1.1 The impact of current regulations on workplace practices and crane operations is described



- 1. WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations
- 2. The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual
- 3. Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997
- 4. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes
- 5. CSA Standard Z248 Safety Code for Tower Cranes
- ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane
- 7. Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)
- 8. Delivery agency policy



## **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

## PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 4 RIGGING



## SECTION 4 – RIGGING Unit Standard CR 4.1 K

## Rigging

## Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces - Core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of the fundamentals of leverage

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of the principles of leverage

## Performance standards

1.1 The principles of leverage are described

- 1. Sling angles
- 2. Class 1 lever
- 3. Class 2 lever
- 4. Class 3 lever
- 5. Centre of gravity
- 6. Sine of angle



## Unit Standard CR 4.2 K

## Rigging

## Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials, tools and manuals - Core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials, tools and manuals to safely rig a crane.

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware used in crane operations

## Performance standards

1.1 Rigging hardware and its uses are described

- 1. hooks
- 2. shackles
- 3. slings
- 4. spreader bars
- 5. equalizer beams
- 6. chains



- 7. bridles
- 8. chokers
- 1.2 Specific information on rigging hardware from manufacturer's and rigging manuals is described and interpreted accurately according to industry standards

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of inspection, service and repairs to rigging hardware.

- 2.1 The procedure for inspecting rigging hardware is described as per manufacturer's manuals
- 2.2 Requirements for examining rigging hardware are described

Must include

- 1. excessive wear
- 2. damage
- 3. fraying
- 4. cracks
- 5. safety clips
- 6. broken wire

## Task 3

- 3.1 Criteria for removing rigging hardware from service are described according to appropriate BC regulations
- 3.2 The procedure to remove clips is described as per manufacturer's manual and company procedures.
- 3.3 The process for removing rigging hardware is described

Must include

- 1. remove from crane and destroy.
- 3.4 The process of acceptable repairs to rigging hardware is described as prescribed by manufacturer

Must include

- 1. nylon sling no repair
- 2. wire sling no repair
- 3. chain repair by manufacturer only
- 4. Kevlar repair by manufacturer only
- 3.5 Defects and deficiencies are reported to appropriate personnel





- 1. job supervisor
- 2. crane supervisor
- 3. enter in crane logbook

## Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge to store rigging hardware after use

4.1 Criteria for storing rigging hardware is explained as per manufacturer's guidelines



## Unit Standard CR 4.3 K

## Rigging

## Demonstrate knowledge of types and functions of wire rope and chains - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of wire rope and chains in crane operations.

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Describe types of wire used in crane operation and their functions.

## Performance standards

1.1 Types of wire rope, their characteristics, classifications and uses are described

- 1. Ordinary construction
- 2. Warrington construction
- 3. Seale construction
- 4. Filler construction
- 1.2 Interpret manufacturer's certificate of origin for wire rope



## Task 2

Describe grades of chain and their uses in crane operations.

## **Performance Standards**

2.1 Grades of chain and their uses are described

- 1. grade 8 for hoisting
- 2. grade 6 or 7 to tie down loads
- 3. grade 1000 pending
- 2.2 Interpret manufacturer's certificate of origin and capacity tags on chains



## Unit Standard CR 4.4 K

## Rigging

## Demonstrate knowledge of installation, inspection and storage of wire rope - core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of inspection, installation and storage of wire rope for crane operation

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CR 4.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces
Unit Standard CR 4.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials and tools
Unit Standard CR 4.3K Demonstrate knowledge of types and functions of wire rope and chains

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of the process for inspection and replacement of wire ropes in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations

1.1 The inspection and examination procedure is described for wire rope defects

- 1. frayed wire rope
- 2. broken strands



- 3. lubrication
- 4. excessive wear
- 5. bird caging
- 6. kinking
- 7. flattening
- 8. proper spooling
- 9. broken wires
- 1.2 The criteria to remove damaged or defective rope is explained according to WorkSafeBC regulations.
- 1.3 The process to remove damaged or defective wire rope is described according to manufacturer's guidelines.
- 1.4 The process to examine the drum to ensure proper installation is described.
- 1.5 The process to record and report the inspection defects and deficiencies is explained.

## Must include

- 1. record inspection in logbook
- 2. record defects in logbook
- 3. report defects and deficiencies to job supervisor
- 4. report defects and deficiencies to crane supervisor

## Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of installing the new rope according to manufacturer's instructions.

2.1 New wire rope installation process is described according to manufacturer's requirements.

## Must include

- 1. interpretation of manufacturer's certificate of origin/data plates.
- 2.2 Wire rope system components are identified.

## Must include

- 1. rope guides
- 2. drums
- 3. blocks
- 4. hooks
- 5. sheaves
- 6. wedge and socket termination.

## Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of storing wire rope



## **Performance Standards**

3.1 The criteria for storing wire rope are described according to manufacturer's requirements.

## Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of maintenance of wire ropes

## **Performance Standards**

4.1 Criteria for lubricating wire rope are described

Must include

- 1. inspection of rope
- 2. identifying rope needing lubrication.
- 4.2 Procedures to perform maintenance on wire ropes are described as manufacturer dictates

- 1. cutting wire ropes
- 2. cleaning
- 3. lubrication.
- 4.3 Record wire rope maintenance in the log book within the regulated timeframe.



## Unit Standard CR 4.5 K

## Rigging

## Demonstrate knowledge of rigging techniques – core

## **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of rigging techniques as they are applied in the workplace

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CR 4.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces Unit Standard CR 4.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials and tools Unit Standard CR 4.3K Demonstrate knowledge of types and functions of wire rope and chains

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to assemble appropriate rigging for a given load according to manufacturer's recommendations.

## **Performance standards**

1.1 Appropriate slings and hardware are selected for a given load

- 1. determining load weight
- 2. calculating sling size



- 3. safe working load (SWL / WLL) of wire rope
- 1.2 Safe and efficient rigging procedures for a given lift are established

## Must include

- 1. determining load weight
- 2. calculating sling size
- 3. safe working load (SWL / WLL) of wire rope.
- 1.3 Rigging is selected in a safe and efficient manner for a given lift

## Must include

- 1. calculations done
- 2. safe working load (SWL / WLL) calculated
- 3. correct sling size.
- 1.4 Load and hardware characteristics are defined.

- 1. advantages and disadvantages of particular hardware
- 2. characteristics of hardware
- 3. characteristics of the load.



## **Unit Standard CR 4.6 W**

## Rigging

## Use rigging hardware and tools in the workplace - core

## **Purpose**

This unit standard allows the trainee to demonstrate the knowledge he has gained by performing rigging activities in the workplace

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CR 4.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces

Unit Standard CR 4.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials and tools

Unit Standard CR 4.3K Demonstrate knowledge of types and functions of wire rope and chains. Unit Standard CR 4.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of installation, inspection and storage of wire

Unit Standard CR 4.4 K Demonstrate knowledge of installation, inspection and storage of wire ropes

Unit Standard CR 4.5 Demonstrate knowledge of rigging techniques

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Assemble appropriate rigging for a given load according to manufacturer's recommendations.



## **Performance standards**

1.1 Appropriate slings, chains, wire ropes and hardware are selected and installed for lifts: concrete equipment and tanks

## Must include

- 1. measure load
- 2. calculate weight of load
- 3. calculate sling requirements
- 4. complete the appropriate rigging
- 5. wear protective equipment
- 6. signal correctly

## Task 2

Inspect, maintain and store rigging hardware, wire ropes and chains in workplace operations.

## **Performance Standards**

2.1 Rigging hardware, wire ropes and chains are inspected, maintained and stored according to company and manufacturer's specifications and company requirements



#### **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

## PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 5 LOAD CHARTS



#### SECTION 5 – LOAD CHARTS Unit Standard CLC 5.1 K

#### **Load Charts**

### Demonstrate knowledge of determining weight of loads using fundamental math functions and calculations - core

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the basis for determining weigh loads for given lifts by using fundamental math functions and calculations.

#### Note

A scientific calculator is required for this unit

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate the functions of a scientific calculator to perform mathematical calculations.

#### Performance standards

1.1 Fundamental mathematical functions are performed.



#### Must include

- 1. rounding off
- 2. fractions
- 3. metric and imperial units of measure
- 4. circumference of a circle
- 5. perimeter of an object
- 6. surface area of an object
- 7. Sine of an angle
- 8. Pythagorean theorem

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of accurately calculating load

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Accurate load weights are determined

#### Must include

- 1. volume of an object
- 2. weight of a cubic unit of an object
- 3. bearing pressure on the load supporting surfaces
- 4. weight of materials
- 5. total weight of load.

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of crane documentation affecting loads

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Engineer's drawings and blueprints are interpreted accurately

- 1. capacity
- 2. boom configuration
- 3. load weight
- 4. rigging weight
- 5. calculations
- 6. radius of crane
- 7. positioning of crane
- 8. positioning of the load
- 3.2 Shipping company's bill of lading is compared to an estimated weight based on volume, LMI (Load Moment Indicator) and type of load to determine accuracy
- 3.3 Load capacity charts are interpreted accurately



#### **Unit Standard CLC 5.2 K**

## Load Charts Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting - core

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the basis for proper loading and lifting.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CR 4.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of lifting theory and forces

Unit Standard CR 4.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging hardware, materials and tools

Unit Standard CR 4.3K Demonstrate knowledge of types and functions of wire rope and chains

Unit Standard CR 4.5 K Demonstrate knowledge of rigging techniques

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to determine sufficient lifting capacity of a crane considering the configuration and attachments required for the lift.

#### Performance standards

- 1.1 Fundamentals of leverage are reviewed
- 1.2 Optimum boom configurations are described



#### Must include

- 1. boom length
- 2. boom angle
- 3. radius
- 4. hook height
- 5. quadrant.
- 1.3 Configurations appropriate for lifting loads are selected

#### Must include

- 1. radius
- 2. parts of line
- 3. height of the combined load and rigging
- 4. weight of the combined load and rigging
- 5. boom length
- 6. boom jib combination
- 7. counterweight combination.
- 1.4 Configurations for the lifts for the crane are verified by the site supervisor and the crane supervisor

#### Must include

- 1. complete lift forms as required by company
- 1.5 Differences between gross load and gross capacity are described
- 1.6 Static and dynamic loading and lifting principles are explained

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of selection of rigging hardware to safely lift loads in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Load configurations are accurately determined

#### Must include

- 1. calculations for rigging
- 2. calculations for loads
- 3. load chart accuracy
- 2.2 Load height, weight, length and width are verified with crane supervisor

#### Must include

1. calculations for rigging



- 2. calculations for loads
- 3. load chart accuracy
- 2.3 Centre of gravity for a load is accurately calculated
- 2.4 The safe working load (SWL / WLL) for wire rope and rigging hardware is accurately calculated and used

Must include

- 1. prevent overloading
- 2. prevent spooling
- 2.5 Criteria for selecting the appropriate hardware are described according to the manufacturer's requirements

Must include

- 1. weight
- 2. size of load
- 2.6 Criteria for selecting the appropriate safety devices are described.

Must include

- 1. shape
- 2. weight
- 3. sharp edges
- 4. round edges.
- 2.7 Loads on slings of equal and unequal length are accurately calculated

- 1. weight of load
- 2. centre of gravity
- 3. sling angles
- 4. dimension of the load.
  - i. height
  - ii. weight
  - iii. length.



#### Unit Standard CLC 5.3 W

#### **Load Charts**

## Interpret load charts and load study drawings to configure crane for workplace operation - core

#### **Purpose**

This unit allows for the demonstration of correct crane configuration based on load charts and load study drawings

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standards CLC 5.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of determining weight loads using fundamental math functions and calculations

Unit Standard CLC 5.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Configure crane appropriately after accurately interpreting load charts and lift plan drawings.

#### **Performance standards**

1.1 Load charts are interpreted accurately



#### Mobile Crane Operator Standard - Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

- 1.2 Load dimensions are verified by crane supervisor, crane operator (and engineer as required)
- 1.3 Centre of gravity is calculated
- 1.4 Special lift instructions are followed
- 1.5 Safe working loads (SWL / WLL) for wire rope and rigging are determined
- 1.6 Appropriate hardware and safety devices are selected
- 1.7 Load on the slings is considered for equal and unequal lengths



#### **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

## PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 8 CRANE OPERATIONS



### SECTION 8 – CRANE OPERATIONS Unit Standard CCO 8.1 K

#### **Crane Operations**

## Demonstrate knowledge of preoperational requirements in crane operations - core

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to do a pre-operational inspection in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations

#### **Prerequisites**

All Unit Standards in Sections 1 through 7

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of the pre-operational inspection procedures recommended for a mobile crane, a Boom truck, a tower crane and a self erect crane.



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 Inspection procedures are described accurately

#### Must include

- 1. operator aids for crane in place
- 2. inspection and erection reports are completed
- 3. OH & S requirements followed
- 4. locate control systems and system gauges
- 5. according to manufacturer's requirements
- 1.2 The place, location and verification of operator aids for the crane are described

#### Must include

- 1. the LMI
- 2. boom length indicator (assessment note for Tower Crane and Self Erect Crane)
- 3. boom angle indicator (see above 1.2 2)
- 1.3 The completion and filing of inspection and erection reports is described

#### Must include

- 1. crane logbook
- 2. lift plan

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of tests, repairs and maintenance required during the pre-operation inspection stage.

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Function tests on hoist systems are described

- 1. boom up
- 2. boom down (assessment note for Tower Crane and Self Erect Crane)
- 3. hoist up
- 4. hoist down
- 5. swing left
- 6. swing right
- 7. scope in (assessment note for Tower and Self Erect)



- 8. scope out
- 9. brakes
- 2.2 Repairs and maintenance prior to operation are described according to manufacturer's requirements and they are entered in the crane logbook

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of reports and records required for reporting deficiencies or defects.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 The process of defects and deficiencies being accurately reported to the supervisor and properly documented in the crane log book is described

#### Must include

- 1. date
- 2. description of issue
- 3. signature of person doing the repairs
- 4. signature of the operator
- legal requirements entries must meet WorkSafeBC regulations, corporate standards, and any other applicable regulatory agencies codes, laws and guidelines.
- 3.2 The process to ensure repairs and maintenance are recorded in the appropriate crane log book is described

#### Must include

- 1. date
- 2. description
- 3. signature of repair person

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of the setup procedures for a mobile cranes/ boom trucks (assessment note for Tower Crane and Self Erect)

#### **Performance Standards**

- 4.1 Setup procedures are accurately explained according to manufacturer's specifications
- 4.2 Overhead obstructions and underground hazards are described.



#### Must include

- 1. power cables
- 2. trees
- 3. underground sewers
- 4. underground water
- 5. underground building structures
- 4.3 The requirements for blocking and mats to be sufficient considering the load requirements and surface conditions to level the crane is described
- 4.4 Programming and adjusting safety devices to ensure accuracy and safety while lifting

- 1. LMI Load moment indicator
- 2. anti two block systems, high speed limits and max. height limits
- 3. boom angle indicators
- 4. level



#### **Unit Standard CCO 8.4 W**

#### **Crane Operations**

#### Demonstrate safe crane set up according to manufacturer's instructions –

COPE (Note: Task 4 applies only to mobile cranes)

#### **Purpose**

This unit demonstrates a pre-operational inspection of a crane prior to use in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations

#### **Prerequisites**

All Knowledge Units in Sections 1 through 7.

Unit Standard CCO 8.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations

Unit Standard CCO 8.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations to pick up and carry loads

Unit Standard CCO 8.3 K Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Conduct pre-operational inspections as recommended for a mobile crane, a Boom truck, a tower crane and a self erect crane



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 Inspection procedures are accurately followed

#### Must include

- 1. operators aids for crane in place
- 2. inspection and erection reports are completed
- 3. OH & S requirements followed
- 4. control systems and system gauges are located
- 5. manufacturer's requirements
- 1.2 Operator aids for the crane are in place, located and verified

#### Must include

- 1. the LMI
- 2. boom length indicator
- 3. boom angle indicator
- 1.3 All inspection and erection reports are accurately completed and appropriately filed

#### Must include

- 1. crane logbook
- 2. lift plan

#### Task 2

Perform tests, repairs and maintenance required during the pre-operation inspection stage.

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Perform function tests on hoist systems

- 1. boom up
- 2. boom down
- 3. hoist up
- 4. hoist down
- 5. swing left
- 6. swing right
- 7. scope in
- 8. scope out



- 9. brakes
- 2.2 Perform repairs and maintenance prior to operation according to manufacturer's requirements and they are entered in the crane logbook

#### Task 3

Complete reports and records required for reporting deficiencies or defects.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Defects and deficiencies are accurately reported to the supervisor and properly documented in the crane log book

#### Must include

- 1. date
- 2. description of issue
- 3. signature of person doing the repairs
- 4. signature of the operator
- 3.2 Repairs and maintenance are recorded in the appropriate crane log book

#### Must include

- 1. date
- 2. description of issue
- 3. signature of person doing the repairs

Task 4 is part of the Advanced Program - Mobile 80 tonnes and under.



#### **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

## PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 9 MAINTENANCE & SERVICE



### SECTION 9 – MAINTENANCE & SERVICE Unit Standard CMS 9.1 W

#### Maintenance & Service Maintain an equipment logbook to retain a permanent written record of maintenance and repairs

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the correct use of and input to an equipment logbook for cranes.

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations
The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997
CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,
ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or
ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,
Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Record all inspections and maintenance in an equipment log book

#### **Performance Standards**

- 1.1 All entries are legible and easily understood
- 1.2 All entries are complete and accurate
- 1.3 All inspections are accurately recorded when inspection is completed



- 1.4 All requests for the external supply of maintenance are accurately recorded within
- 1.5 All maintenance performed is accurately recorded when it is completed

#### Task 2

Report all inspections, defects, deficiencies, and maintenance to the crane supervisor and site supervisor

#### **Performance Standards**

- 2.1 Communication is clear and understood
- 2.2 Reports are made at the time of the inspection, request or maintenance.



#### **CORE PROGRAM OUTLINE**

## SECTION 3 TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS



#### TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS

The Crane Core Program is a Competency Based Program of Instruction. This means that the Program Outline defines the Outcomes expected of training, not the inputs, which include time.

By their nature cranes require a one-to-one ratio of student-to-crane to develop the required competence. Industry believes a crane operator becomes competent through building on his or her theoretical knowledge with real world experience.

This program is divided into theoretical and practical components.

The theoretical component is made up of the Knowledge Units, which:

- can be taught in a classroom setting by a qualified instructor (see below)
- delivered on line
- learned through self study on line or through printed materials

The practical component is made up of the Workplace Units, which:

- require hands on experience
- are assessed on the job by a Registered Workplace Assessor
- may be begun in a simulated setting such as a training yard, but are assessed for credit in the workplace

The industry is interested in the outcome of training and is looking for creative responses from the crane training community on how to best deliver training to these standards in a time efficient and cost effective manner. Industry has purposely not set minimum equipment requirements for this reason.

Past training experience in this area has shown consistent training outcomes to these standards in a wide range of times and with a variable mix of on seat equipment time vs. theory instruction time.

With these competence standards industry now has a vehicle for structuring on the job training and wishes to see trainers take advantage of the opportunity on the job training represents. For example, some ideas industry has discussed as options include:

- 1. Support learners on the job by bringing the trainer to the job site. Crane purchase or rental is not required by the trainer and the learner receives targeted instruction.
- 2. Deliver instruction in the evenings or on weekends to complement the learner's on the job experience.
- 3. Deliver targeted theory and practical instruction precisely geared to the standards in this outline which will ideally guarantee a highly skilled individual to the employer who can demonstrate workplace competence in short order.



#### **Instructor Qualification:**

For technical training, instructors must be occupationally competent to run the crane type they are training to, and, as a minimum, hold a crane operator's Unrestricted Proof of Competence from the BC Association for Crane Safety.

#### Minimum List of Shop/Laboratory Equipment Required for Crane Common Core

Industry wishes to state no minimum requirement in the interest of permitting training providers maximum flexibility in the options and strategies they may employ in training to these standards, in the case of Knowledge Units, and supporting development of workplace performance in the case of Workplace Units.



#### **BC CRANE OPERATOR PROGRAM OVERVIEW**

Section 14.34.1 of the OHS Regulation states: On and after July 1, 2007, a mobile crane, tower crane or boom-truck must be operated only

- a) by a person with a valid operator's certificate issued by a person acceptable to the Board, and
- b) in accordance with any conditions stipulated on the certificate by the issuing person. Section 14.34.1 applies to operators of all mobile cranes, boom trucks, and tower cranes with a rated capacity greater than five tonnes or with a boom length greater than 8 metres. Operator Certification/Qualification for Crane Operators in BC may be obtained to operate each of the following types of cranes:

#### **Mobile Cranes**

- 1. Hydraulic Mobile Crane 20 tonnes and under
- 2. Hydraulic Mobile Crane 80 tonnes and under
- 3. Mobile unlimited tonnage (Mobile Crane as per 2017 Harmonization)
- 4. Mobile Lattice Friction (Mobile Crane as per 2017 Harmonization)
- 5. Mobile Lattice Hydraulic (Mobile Crane as per 2017 Harmonization)

#### **Boom Trucks**

- 1. Folding Boom 10 tonnes and under
- 2. Folding Boom 22 tonnes and under
- 3. Folding Boom unlimited tonnage
- 4. Stiff Boom 20 tonnes and under
- 5. Stiff Boom 40 tonnes and under
- 6. Stiff Boom unlimited tonnage

#### **Tower Cranes**

- 1. Tower Crane
- 2. Self-Erect Tower Crane

Operator certification is granted for each crane type. A candidate may choose to undertake certification in one or two crane types only or in all crane types. Each crane type requires a course of study, on-job training and the successful completion the operator assessments for that crane type. Certification is granted according to the BC Association for Crane Safety (BCACS) Levels.



#### The BCACS Levels

**Provisional Operator** means a person who has passed the theory assessment and is certified to make routine lifts with a minimum of indirect supervision. but will require handson, direct supervision for all first time significant lifts and all critical lifts. These lifts will be clearly documented by both the operator and the employer. Theory assessments for existing operators who choose to obtain provisional certification will be conducted by the employer. New operators will be required to pass a formal written assessment. Provisional certification is valid for one year and can be renewed up to three times. A provisional certificate will specify what type of crane the operator may operate and their employer. The Provisional Certificate is only valid while working for the identified employer on the certificate. If the operator changes employers, they must submit a change of employer form.

**Full Scope Operator** means a person who has passed both the theory and practical assessments conducted by a third-party assessor for a specific crane type. A Full-Scope Certificate will specify what type of crane the operator may operate. This certificate means that the operator is competent to safely perform all crane lifts within the scope of the identified crane type and size. The employer is not identified on this certificate.

#### Assessors

**Third Party Assessor** means a person recognized by the BCACS to perform practical assessments. This person must be dedicated to assessing only and not be a trainer of crane operators or otherwise be in any other potential conflict of interest.

**Theory Assessment** means an assessment administered by the BCACS, conducted on either paper, computer, verbal or other means. These assessments will be delivered through SkilledTradesBC (formerly the ITA) and administered by the BCACS.

**Practical Assessment** means an assessment conducted by a third party assessor, and approved by the BCACS. The assessment involves spoken questions, as well as the operator using the crane to show that they have the basic knowledge, skills and ability to safely operate the crane. The operator is then considered to be **competent** (having the right skills and knowledge to operate the crane) and will receive written proof. If the operator is found **not yet competent** after performing the practical assessment they would be allowed to continue operating with a provisional certificate as decided by the third party assessor. An action plan and a follow-up date will be set following the completion of the assessment. The operator will be informed of this date both verbally and in writing.

#### The Steps to Qualification

To become a certified crane operator in British Columbia candidates may follow one of two options:

1. Experienced operators who are not yet certified, must challenge the certification process. Some classifications require one to three theory exams before the practical assessment can



be attempted. Other classifications require only the practical assessment. Operators who are certified in another jurisdiction must apply to BCACS to have their credential(s) recognized in British Columbia.

2. New crane operators must apply, with their employer, for a provisional certificate and work under supervision until they have met the competency and hour requirements.

Each course of study and on-job training includes:

- 1. A mandatory common core program for all crane types.
- 2. Advanced units of study in each of the individual crane types that build on the common core.

This program is divided into theoretical and practical components.

The theoretical component is made up of the Knowledge Units, which:

- may be taught in a classroom setting by a qualified instructor,
- delivered on line, or
- learned through self study on line or through printed materials

The practical component is made up of the Workplace Units, which:

- require hands on experience
- are assessed on the job by a Registered Workplace Assessor
- may be begun in a simulated setting such as a training yard, but are assessed for credit in the workplace



#### RECOMMENDED REFERENCE TEXTBOOKS

#### From the Construction Safety Association of Ontario <a href="http://www.csao.org/">http://www.csao.org/</a>

Mobile Crane Manual by Donald E. Dickie, P. Eng., D. H. Campbell, P. Eng. Construction Safety Association of Ontario
Rigging Manual by Donald E. Dickie, P. Eng. Construction Safety Association of Ontario
Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual Construction Safety Association of OntarioISBN 0-919465-70-6
Slings

Construction Safety Association of Ontario ......ISBN 0-919465-76-5

#### Safety in Rigging Video/DVD Series

The complete set of 10 *Safety in Rigging* DVDs (FD001-FD010), complete with instructor's notes. Includes:

- 1. Cranes: Types, Components and Case Histories (FD001)
- 2. Hazard Awareness in Crane Operating Areas (FD002)
- 3. International Hand Signals (FD003)
- 4. Wire Rope (FD004)
- 5. Hardware (FD005)
- 6. Chain (FD006)
- 7. Slings (FD007)
- 8. Reeving (FD008)
- 9. Hoists, Winches and Related Devices (FD009)
- 10. Jacks, Rollers and Related Devices (FD010)

Cranes: Types, Components and Case Histories Video/DVD (set of 10)

#### From the Operating Engineers Training Institute of Ontario <a href="http://www.oetio.com">http://www.oetio.com</a>

Mobile Craning Today Operating Engineers Training Institute of C	OntarioISBN 0-8273-5460-6
Additional Resources  IPT's Crane and Rigging Handbook by Ronald G. Garby	ISBN 0-920855-14-8



#### Mobile Crane Operator Standard – Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

IPT's Crane and Rigging Training Manual	
By Ronald G. GarbyISBN	0-920855-16-4



### Reference Authority (to be developed when revised OSH regulations released in Summer 07)

- 1. WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations
- 2. WorkSafe BC Occupational First Aid Requirements
- 3. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,
- 4. ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,
- 5. ANSI Standard ANSI/SIA A92.2-2001 American National Standard Vehicle-Mounted Elevating and Rotating Aerial Devices



# PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 3 CRANES



#### SECTION 3 – CRANES Unit Standard AC 3.5 K

#### **Cranes**

#### Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments (Mobile)

#### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of carriers and undercarriages.

#### **Performance standards**

1.1 The purpose of carrier and undercarriage components are identified and explained

- 1. suspensions
- 2. car body
- 3. wheels
- 4. tires
- 5. tracks
- 6. sprocket idlers
- 7. travel chains
- 8. hydraulic motors



1.2 Defects and malfunctions that can occur on the carrier and undercarriage are described (Mobile)

#### Must include

- 1. cracked frame
- 2. cracked welds
- 3. broken drive line shafts
- 4. damaged wheels
- 5. damaged differentials
- 6. tires
- 7. tracks
- 8. track pads
- 9. rollers

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of outrigger and stabilizing equipment (Mobile)

2.1 The function of outrigger and stabilizing equipment are identified and explained

#### Must include

- 1. outrigger beams
- 2. outrigger jacks
- 3. outrigger pads
- 4. retaining pins
- 5. hydraulic hoses

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of the turntable on a variety of cranes (All Mobile)

3.1 Components of a turntable

#### Must include

- 1. bearing
- 2. hook rollers
- 3. bolts
- 3.2 The function of turntable components are identified and explained

- 1. bearing
- 2. hook rollers
- 3. bolts
- 3.3 Defects and malfunctions of the turntable components are described



#### Must include

- 1. loose bolts
- 2. structural cracks
- 3. distortions to the turntable
- 4. damage to the turntable

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of attachments for cranes (Mobile)

4.1 Attachments for cranes are listed.

#### Must include

- 1. boom extensions
- 2. boom stabilizers
- 3. jibs
- 4. boom dolly
- 5. elevated work platforms (e.g. personnel basket)
- 6. heavy lift attachments
- 7. dragline and bucket
- 8. clam bucket
- 9. drilling unit
- 10. pile driving unit
- 11. extraction unit
- 4.2 Functions for attachments are identified and explained (Mobile)

#### Must include

- 1. boom extensions
- 2. boom stabilizers
- 3. iibs
- 4. boom dolly
- 5. elevated work platforms
- 6. heavy lift attachments
- 7. dragline and bucket
- 8. clam bucket
- 9. drilling unit
- 10. pile driving unit
- 11. extraction unit
- 4.3 Defects or malfunctions of an attachment are explained

- 1. boom extensions
- 2. boom stabilizers
- 3. jibs
- 4. boom dolly
- 5. elevated work platforms



- 6. heavy lift attachments
- 7. dragline and bucket
- 8. clam bucket
- 9. drilling unit
- 10. pile driving unit
- 11. extraction unit

#### Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of crane safety components, devices and aids

5.1 The safety component devices and aids and their functions for boom trucks and mobile cranes are described

#### Must include

- 1. safety guards
- 2. covers
- 3. Load Moment Indicator (LMI)
- 4. anti-two block devices
- 5. boom length indicators
- 6. boom angle indicator
- 5.2 On-board crane operator aids and their functions are introduced and briefly described

#### Must include

- 1. load charts
- 2. operators' manuals
- 3. operator log book
- 5.3 Programming the Load Moment Indicator is explained
- 5.4 Defects or malfunctions of safety devices, components and aids are described.

#### Must include

- 1. safety guards
- 2. covers
- 3. Load Moment Indicator (LMI)
- 4. anti-two block devices
- 5. boom length indicators
- 6. boom angle indicator.
- 5.6 Actions to take when safety devices malfunction are explained

- 1. report to job supervisor
- 2. report to crane or equipment supervisor
- 3. enter in logbook
- 4. stop or continue depending on seriousness.





#### Unit Standard AC 3.6 K

#### **Cranes**

#### Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems - mobile

#### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of crane engines and ancillary systems

#### Prerequisite

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of cranes and classifications Unit Standard AC 3.5 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of crane engines and electric motors on mobile cranes

#### Performance standards

1.1 The components of electrical, diesel and gas power plants are listed and their functions described

- 1. block
- 2. piston



- 3. connecting rod
- 4. camshaft
- 5. rotors
- 6. stators
- 7. fuel injectors
- 8. fuel pumps
- 9. electric motors
- 10. limit switches.
- 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of power plants are described for components

#### Must include

- 1. block
- 2. piston
- 3. connecting rod
- 4. camshaft
- 5. rotors
- 6. stators
- 7. fuel injectors
- 8. fuel pumps
- 9. electric motors
- 10. limit switches.

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of crane drive systems for boom trucks and mobile cranes

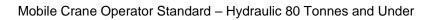
#### Performance standards

2.1 The components of the drive system are explained and their functions described

#### Must include

- 1. clutch
- 2. transmission
- 3. differentials
- 4. power take-offs
- 5. hydraulic motors
- 6. electric motors
- 2.2 Defects or malfunctions of drive system components are described

- 1. clutch
- 2. transmission
- 3. differentials
- 4. power take-offs





- 5. hydraulic motors6. electric motors



### Unit Standard AC 3.7 K

### Cranes

### Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for cranes - mobile

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer including pneumatic, hydraulic, electrical, steering and braking.

### **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of cranes and classifications

Unit Standard AC 3.5 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments

Unit Standard AC 3.6 K Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of pneumatic systems in crane operations.

### **Performance standards**

1.1 Components of pneumatic systems are described and their functions explained

- 1. air brakes
- 2. horn



- 3. seats
- 4. boom locks
- 5. boom pawls
- 6. air control levers.
- 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of pneumatic systems are described

### Must include

- 1. air brakes
- 2. horn
- 3. seats
- 4. boom locks
- 5. boom pawls
- 6. air control levers.

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of hydraulic systems in crane operations.

### Performance standards

2.1 Components of hydraulic systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. hydraulic fluid
- 2. filters
- 3. lines
- 4. pumps
- 5. motors
- 6. fittings
- 7. hydraulic control levers.
- 2.2 Defects or malfunctions of pneumatic systems are described.

### Must include

- 1. hydraulic fluid
- 2. filters
- 3. lines
- 4. pumps
- 5. motors
- 6. fittings
- 7. hydraulic control levers.

### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of electrical systems in crane operations.

### Performance standards



3.1 Components of electrical systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. alternator
- 2. starter
- 3. regulator
- 4. wiring
- 5. fuses
- 6. generator
- 7. electric motor
- 8. limit switches
- 3.2 Defects or malfunctions of electrical systems are described.

### Must include

- 1. alternator
- 2. starter
- 3. regulator
- 4. wiring
- 5. fuses
- 6. generator
- 7. electric motor
- 8. limit switches.

### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of steering system components in crane operations.

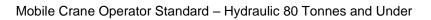
### **Performance standards**

4.1 Components of steering systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. axles
- 2. tie rods
- 3. steering box
- 4. sliding jaw clutch
- 5. ball joints
- 6. walking beam
- 4.2 Defects or malfunctions of steering systems are described

- 1. axles
- 2. tie rods
- 3. steering box
- 4. sliding jaw clutch





- 5. ball joints6. walking beam



Demonstrate knowledge of travel braking systems in crane operations.

### **Performance standards**

5.1 Components of the braking systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 6. air compressor
- 7. brake chambers
- 8. drums
- 9. brake bands
- 10. slack adjusters
- 5.2 Defects or malfunctions of braking systems are described

- 6. air compressors
- 7. brake chambers
- 8. drums
- 9. brake bands
- 10. slack adjusters



### Unit Standard AC 3.11 K

### Cranes

# Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of folding boom crane components and attachments

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of carriers and undercarriages.

### **Performance standards**

1.1 The purpose of truck and undercarriage components are identified and explained

- 1. suspensions
- 2. wheels
- 3. tires
- 4. travel chains
- 5. hydraulic motors



1.2 Defects and malfunctions that can occur on the truck and undercarriage are described

Must include

- 1. cracked frame
- 2. cracked welds
- 3. broken drive line shafts
- 4. damaged wheels
- 5. damaged differentials
- 6. tires

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of outrigger and stabilizing equipment

2.1 The functions of outrigger and stabilizing equipment are identified and explained

Must include

- 1. outrigger beams
- 2. outrigger jacks
- 3. outrigger pads
- 4. retaining pins
- 5. hydraulic hoses

### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of the turntable on a variety of cranes

3.1 Components of a turntable and turret

Must include

- 1. bearing
- 2. bolts
- 3.2 The function of turntable components are identified and explained

Must include

- 1. bearing
- 2. bolts
- 3.3 Defects and malfunctions of the turntable or turret components are described

- 1. loose bolts
- 2. structural cracks
- 3. distortions to the turntable or turret
- 4. damage to the turntable or turret



Demonstrate knowledge of crane safety components, devices and aids

4.1 The safety component devices and aids and their functions for boom trucks are described

### Must include

- 1. safety guards
- 2. covers
- 3. Load Moment Indicator (LMI)
- 4. anti-two block devices (when hoist is installed) boom length indicators
- 5. boom angle indicator
- 4.2 On-board crane operator aids and their functions are introduced and briefly described

### Must include

- 1. load charts
- 2. operators' manuals
- 3. operator log book
- 4.3 Programming the Load Moment Indicator is explained
- 4.4 Defects or malfunctions of safety devices, components and aids are described.

- 1. safety guards
- 2. covers
- 3. Load Moment Indicator (LMI)
- 4. anti-two block devices (when hosithoist is installed)
- 5. boom length indicators
- 6. boom angle indicator.



### Mobile Crane Operator Standard – Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

### 4.6 Actions to take when safety devices malfunction are explained

- 1. report to job supervisor
- 2. report to crane or equipment supervisor
- 3. enter in logbook
- 4. stop or continue with appropriate precautions depending on seriousness.



### Unit Standard AC 3.12 K

### Cranes

# Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of crane engines and ancillary systems

### **Prerequisite**

Core Unit Standards CC 3.1 K, CC 3.2 K, CC 3.3 K and CC 3.4 K

Unit Standard AC 3.11 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and company policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of crane engines on boom trucks.



### Performance standards

1.1 The components of electrical, diesel and gas power plants are listed and their functions described

### Must include

- 1. block
- 2. piston
- 3. connecting rod
- 4. camshaft
- 5. fuel injectors
- 6. fuel pumps
- 7. limit switches.
- 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of power plants are described for components

### Must include

- 1. block
- 2. piston
- 3. connecting rod
- 4. camshaft
- 5. fuel injectors
- 6. fuel pumps
- 7. limit switches.

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of crane drive systems for boom trucks.

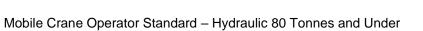
### **Performance standards**

2.1 The components of the drive system are explained and their functions described

### Must include

- 1. clutch
- 2. transmission
- 3. differentials
- 4. power take-offs
- 5. hydraulic motors
- 2.2 Defects or malfunctions of drive system components are described

- 1. clutch
- 2. transmission





- 3. differentials
- power take-offs
   hydraulic motors



### Unit Standard AC 3.13 K

### Cranes

# Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer including pneumatic, hydraulic, electrical, steering and braking.

### **Prerequisite**

Core Unit Standards CC 3.1 K, CC 3.2 K, CC 3.3 K and CC 3.4 K

Unit Standard AC 3.11 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

Unit Standard AC 3.12 K Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of pneumatic systems in crane operations.



### Performance standards

1.1 Components of pneumatic systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. air brakes
- 2. horn
- 3. seats
- 4. air control levers.
- 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of pneumatic systems are described

### Must include

- 1. air brakes
- 2. horn
- 3. seats
- 4. air control levers.

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of hydraulic systems in crane operations.

### **Performance standards**

2.1 Components of hydraulic systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. hydraulic fluid
- 2. filters
- 3. lines
- 4. pumps
- 5. motors
- 6. fittings
- 7. hydraulic control levers.
- 2.2 Defects or malfunctions of pneumatic systems are described .

- 1. hydraulic fluid
- 2. filters
- 3. lines
- 4. pumps
- 5. motors
- 6. fittings
- 7. hydraulic control levers.



Demonstrate knowledge of electrical systems in boom crane operations.

### Performance standards

3.1 Components of electrical systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. alternator
- 2. starter
- 3. regulator
- 4. wiring
- 5. fuses
- 6. generator
- 7. limit switches
- 3.2 Defects or malfunctions of electrical systems are described.

### Must include

- 1. alternator
- 2. starter
- 3. regulator
- 4. wiring
- 5. fuses
- 6. generator
- 7. limit switches.

### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of steering system components in boom crane operations.

### Performance standards

4.1 Components of steering systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. axles
- 2. tie rods
- 3. steering box
- 4. sliding jaw clutch
- 5. ball joints
- 6. walking beam
- 4.2 Defects or malfunctions of steering systems are described

### Must include

1. axles



- 2. tie rods
- 3. steering box
- 4. sliding jaw clutch
- 5. ball joints
- 6. walking beam

Demonstrate knowledge of travel braking systems in boom crane operations.

### **Performance standards**

5.1 Components of the braking systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. air compressor
- 2. brake chambers
- 3. drums
- 4. brake bands
- 5. slack adjusters
- 5.2 Defects or malfunctions of braking systems are described

- 1. air compressors
- 2. brake chambers
- 3. drums
- 4. brake bands
- 5. slack adjusters



### Unit Standard AC 3.17 K

### Cranes

# Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments for boom trucks with Stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of stiff boom crane components and attachments

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of carriers and undercarriages.

### **Performance standards**

1.1 The purpose of truck and undercarriage components are identified and explained

- 1. suspensions
- 2. wheels
- 3. tires
- 4. travel chains
- 5. hydraulic motors



1.2 Defects and malfunctions that can occur on the truck and undercarriage are described

Must include

- 1. cracked frame
- 2. cracked welds
- 3. broken drive line shafts
- 4. damaged wheels
- 5. damaged differentials
- 6. tires

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of outrigger and stabilizing equipment

2.1 The functions of outrigger and stabilizing equipment are identified and explained

Must include

- 1. outrigger beams
- 2. outrigger jacks
- 3. outrigger pads
- 4. retaining pins
- 5. hydraulic hoses

### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of the turntable and turret on a variety of boom trucks

3.1 Components of a turntable and turret

Must include

- 1. bearing
- 2. bolts
- 3.2 The function of turntable/ turret components are identified and explained

Must include

- 1. bearing
- 2. bolts
- 3.3 Defects and malfunctions of the turntable / turret components are described

- 1. loose bolts
- 2. structural cracks
- 3. distortions to the turntable and turret
- 4. damage to the turntable and turret



Demonstrate knowledge of attachments for boom trucks with stiff booms

4.1 Attachments for boom trucks are listed.

### Must include

- 1. boom extensions
- 2. jibs
- 3. elevated work platforms (e.g. personnel basket)
- 4.2 Functions for attachments are identified and explained

### Must include

- 1. boom extensions
- 2. jibs
- 3. elevated work platforms (e.g. personnel basket)
- 4.3 Defects or malfunctions of an attachment are explained

### Must include

- 1. boom extensions
- 2.
- 3. jibs

### Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of crane safety components, devices and aids for boom trucks.

5.1 The safety component devices and aids and their functions for boom trucks are described

### Must include

- 1. safety guards
- 2. covers
- 3. Load Moment Indicator (LMI)
- 4. anti-two block devices
- 5. boom length indicators
- 6. boom angle indicator
- 5.2 On-board crane operator aids and their functions are introduced and briefly described

- 1. load charts
- 2. operators' manuals
- 3. operator log book



- 5.3 Programming the Load Moment Indicator is explained
- 5.4 Defects or malfunctions of safety devices, components and aids are described.

### Must include

- 1. safety guards
- 2. covers
- 3. Load Moment Indicator (LMI)
- 4. anti-two block devices
- 5. boom length indicators
- 6. boom angle indicator.
- 5.6 Actions to take when safety devices malfunction are explained

- 1. report to job supervisor
- 2. report to crane or equipment supervisor
- 3. enter in logbook
- 4. stop or continue with appropriate precautions depending on seriousness.



### Unit Standard AC 3.18 K

### Cranes

# Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of boom truck engines and ancillary systems

### **Prerequisite**

Core Unit Standards CC 3.1 K, CC 3.2 K, CC 3.3 K and CC 3.4 K

Unit Standard AC 3.17 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of drive engines on boom trucks.

### Performance standards

1.1 The components of diesel and gas power plants are listed and their functions described



### Must include

- 1. block
- 2. piston
- 3. connecting rod
- 4. camshaft
- 5. fuel injectors
- 6. fuel pumps
- 7. limit switches.
- 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of boom truck power plants are described for components

### Must include

- 1. block
- 2. piston
- 3. connecting rod
- 4. camshaft
- 5. fuel injectors
- 6. fuel pumps
- 7. limit switches.

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of crane drive systems for boom trucks.

### **Performance standards**

2.1 The components of the drive system are explained and their functions described

### Must include

- 1. clutch
- 2. transmission
- 3. differentials
- 4. power take-offs
- 5. hydraulic motors
- 2.2 Defects or malfunctions of drive system components are described

- 1. clutch
- 2. transmission
- 3. differentials
- 4. power take-offs
- 5. hydraulic motors



### Unit Standard AC 3.19 K

### Cranes

# Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

### **Purpose**

Demonstrate knowledge of power transfer including pneumatic, hydraulic, electrical, steering and braking.

### **Prerequisite**

Core Unit Standards CC 3.1 K, CC 3.2 K, CC 3.3 K and CC 3.4 K

Unit Standard AC 3.17 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane components and attachments for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

Unit Standard AC 3.18 K Demonstrate knowledge of engines and ancillary systems for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of pneumatic systems in boom truck operations.



### Performance standards

1.1 Components of pneumatic systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. air brakes
- 2. horn
- 3. seats
- 4. boom locks
- 5. boom pawls
- 6. air control levers.
- 1.2 Defects or malfunctions of pneumatic systems are described

### Must include

- 1. air brakes
- 2. horn
- 3. seats
- 4. boom locks
- 5. boom pawls
- 6. air control levers.

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of hydraulic systems in boom truck operations.

### **Performance standards**

2.1 Components of hydraulic systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. hydraulic fluid
- 2. filters
- 3. lines
- 4. pumps
- 5. motors
- 6. fittings
- 7. hydraulic control levers.
- 2.2 Defects or malfunctions of pneumatic systems are described.

- 1. hydraulic fluid
- 2. filters
- 3. lines
- 4. pumps
- 5. motors



- 6. fittings
- 7. hydraulic control levers.

Demonstrate knowledge of electrical systems in crane operations.

### **Performance standards**

3.1 Components of electrical systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 1. alternator
- 2. starter
- 3. regulator
- 4. wiring
- 5. fuses
- 6. generator
- 7. electric motor
- 8. limit switches
- 3.2 Defects or malfunctions of electrical systems are described.

### Must include

- 1. alternator
- 2. starter
- 3. regulator
- 4. wiring
- 5. fuses
- 6. generator
- 7. electric motor
- 8. limit switches.

### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of steering system components on boom trucks.

### **Performance standards**

4.1 Components of steering systems are described and their functions explained

- 1. axles
- 2. tie rods
- 3. steering box
- 4. ball joints
- 5. walking beam



4.2 Defects or malfunctions of steering systems are described

### Must include

- 1. axles
- 2. tie rods
- 3. steering box
- 4. ball joints
- 5. walking beam

### Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of travel braking systems in boom truck operations.

### **Performance standards**

5.1 Components of the braking systems are described and their functions explained

### Must include

- 6. air compressor
- 7. brake chambers
- 8. drums
- 9. brake bands
- 10. slack adjusters
- 5.2 Defects or malfunctions of braking systems are described

- 1. air compressors
- 2. brake chambers
- 3. drums
- 4. brake bands
- 5. slack adjusters



# PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 6 TRANSPORTATION & DELIVERY



## SECTION 6 – TRANSPORTATION & DELIVERY Unit Standard ATD 6.1 K

### **Transportation & Delivery**

Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to the transportation of cranes - mobile

### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to transport a crane in accordance with the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations.

### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy Commercial Vehicle Safety Enforcement



Demonstrate knowledge of legislation and regulations to travel or transport a crane on public highways according to the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations

### **Performance standards**

- 1.1 Related sections of the BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport Regulations are located and explained for the travel and transportation of boom trucks, mobile cranes and components
- 1.2 Criteria for special permits for travel or transportation of a crane on a public highway are described

- 1. overall height
- 2. overall weight
- 3. overall length
- 4. total axle weight



### Unit Standard ATD 6.2 K

# Transportation & Delivery Demonstrate knowledge to prepare and to transport a mobile crane - mobile

### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge to prepare and to transport a mobile crane

### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications Unit Standard ATD 6.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations, as they pertain to the transportation of cranes

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a crane and components for highway travel on a transporter in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations.



### Performance standards

1.1 The requirements of a transporter to transport a crane on public highways are explained

### Must include

- 1. ramps
- 2. decking
- 3. 2 pieces of planking (for outriggers)
- 4. flags
- 5. lights
- 6. permits
- 7. wheel chocks
- 1.2 The structural integrity and capacity to transport the crane and components are described.

### Must include

- 1. weight carrying capacity
- 2. operational levers
- 3. goose neck
- 4. glad hands
- 5. electrical connections
- 6. inspection stickers
- 7. ownership papers
- 8. permits
- 1.3 The procedures for correctly preparing the crane for transporter travel are explained.

- swing/away lattice extension stowed
- 2. retract the boom
- 3. lower boom into cradle
- 4. apply swing brake and house lock
- 5. secure hook to tie down
- 6. retract and pin outrigger beam
- 7. remove outrigger pads
- 1.4 Requirements to safely load and secure a crane and components on a transporter displaying correct and serviceable signage and signals are explained.



### Must include

- 1. manufacturer's procedures
- 2. BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport Regulations
- 3. flags
- 4. flashers
- 5. warning signs.
- 1.5 Verification of permits for the crane and transporter are explained.

### Must include

1. correct permit present for crane being transported

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge to safely unload a crane and components from a transporter.

### Performance standards

2.1 Requirements to unload a crane and components from a transporter are correctly explained.

### Must include

- 1. blocking
- 2. rigging
- 3. ramps

### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a rubber-tired crane for highway travel on a transporter in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations.

### **Performance standards**

3.1 The procedure to prepare a rubber-tired crane for travel is explained

- 1. swing/away lattice extension stowed
- 2. retract the boom
- 3. lower boom into cradle
- 4. use boom dolly, if applicable
- 5. apply swing brake and house lock
- 6. secure hook to tie down
- 7. retract and pin outrigger beam



- 8. remove outrigger pads if required
- 3.2 Securing the components and/or loads on rubber-tired cranes to prevent shifting during travel are explained.

### Must Include:

- 1. manufacturer's procedures
- 2. BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport Regulations
- 3. flags
- 4. flashers
- 5. warning signs
- 3.3 Verification of all permits for rubber-tired crane travel on a public highway is explained.

### Must include:

1. correct permit present for crane being transported



### Unit Standard ATD 6.3 K

# Transportation & Delivery Demonstrate knowledge to assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite – mobile

### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge to assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite

### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications

### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to assemble a crane in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

### **Performance standards**

1.1 Procedures to assemble cranes are explained



- 1. attachments
- 2. counter weights
- 3. booms
- 4. undercarriage adjustments
- 5. boom dollies.
- 1.2 Process to check the area to be used for crane assembly is secure and free of obstructions is described

### Must include

- 1. overhead wires
- 2. overhead obstructions
- 3. underground services
- 4. level site
- 1.3 Positioning the crane in accordance with the site assembly plan is described.

### Must include

- 1. area is large enough for assembly
- 2. proper radius for loading and unloading the load
- 3. site is level

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge to disassemble a crane in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

### **Performance standards**

1.1 Procedures to disassemble cranes are explained

### Must include

- 1. attachments
- 2. counter weights
- 3. booms
- 4. undercarriage adjustments
- 5. boom dollies
- 1.2 Process to check the area to be used for crane disassembly is secure and free of obstructions is described

- 1. overhead wires
- 2. overhead obstructions
- 3. underground services
- 4. level site



## Mobile Crane Operator Standard – Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

1.3 Positioning the crane in accordance with the site disassembly plan is described.

- area is large enough for assembly
   proper radius for loading and unloading the load
- 3. site is level



## Unit Standard ATD 6.4 W

# Transportation & Delivery Prepare and transport a mobile crane to a worksite following all Highway and traffic rules and regulations - mobile

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of skills required to prepare and transport a mobile crane to a worksite

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard ATD 6.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations as they pertain to the transportation of cranes Unit Standard ATD 6.2 K Demonstrate knowledge to prepare and to transport a mobile crane

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Prepare crawler cranes and rubber-tired cranes and components for highway travel following manufacturer's recommendations and the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations



## **Performance Standards**

1.1 The crane and components are safely loaded and secured for transporter travel displaying correct and serviceable signage and signals

- 1. manufacturer's recommendations
- 2. BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport Regulations
- 3. transporter structural integrity and capacity
- 4. flags
- 5. flashers
- 6. warning signals
- 7. permit verification



## **Unit Standard ATD 6.5 W**

## Transportation & Delivery Assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite - mobile

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge to assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard ATD 6.3K Demonstrate knowledge to assemble and disassemble a crane at a worksite

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Assemble a crane in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations in an area that is secure and free of obstructions.

## Performance standards

1.1 Crane is assembled correctly



- 1. attachments
- 2. counter weights
- 3. booms
- 4. undercarriage adjustments
- 5. boom dollies.
- 1.2 Area is secure and free of obstruction

## Must include

- 1. overhead wires
- 2. overhead obstructions
- 3. underground services
- 4. level site.
- 1.3 The crane is positioned in accordance with the site assembly plan

## Must include

- 1. area is large enough for assembly
- 2. proper radius for loading and unloading the load
- 3. site is level

## Task 2

Disassemble a crane in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

## Performance standards

2.1 Crane is disassembled correctly

## Must include

- 1. attachments
- 2. counter weights
- 3. booms
- 4. undercarriage adjustment
- 5. boom dollies
- 2.2 Area to be used for crane disassembly is secure and free of obstruction

- 1. overhead wires
- 2. overhead obstructions
- 3. underground services
- 4. level site.



## Unit Standard ATD 6.8 K

## **Transportation & Delivery**

# Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to highway transportation of boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to transport a crane in accordance with the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations.

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications Unit Standard AC 3.9 K Demonstrate knowledge of components and attachments for boom trucks with folding cranes (unlimited tonnage)

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy Commercial Vehicle Safety Enforcement



Demonstrate knowledge of legislation and regulations to drive a boom truck with a folding boom on public highways according to the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations

## Performance standards

- 1.1 Related sections of the BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport Regulations are located and explained for the travel and transportation of boom trucks.,
- 1.2 Criteria for special permits for travel or transportation of a boom truck on a public highway are described

- 1. overall height
- 2. overall weight
- 3. overall length
- 4. total axle weight



## Unit Standard ATD 6.9 K

## **Transportation & Delivery**

## Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) for travel to a worksite

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications Unit Standard ATD 6.8 K Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations, as they pertain to the transportation of cranes

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes.

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy



Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) and its components for highway travel in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations.

## Performance standards

1.1 The requirements to drive a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) and its components on public highways are explained

### Must include

- 1. ramps
- 2. decking
- 3. 2 pieces of planking (for outriggers)
- 4. flags
- 5. lights
- 6. permits
- 7. wheel chocks
- 1.2 The procedure for correctly preparing the boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) and its components for driving are explained.

## Must include

- retract the boom
- 2. apply swing brake and lock
- 3. secure hook to tie down
- 4. retract and pin outrigger beam
- 5. remove outrigger pads
- 1.3 Requirements to safely secure the boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) and its components displaying correct and serviceable signage and signals are explained.

- manufacturer's procedures
- 2. BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport Regulations
- 3. flags
- 4. flashers
- warning signs.
- 1.4 Verification of permits for the boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) and its



Mobile Crane Operator Standard – Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

load are explained.

## Must include

1. correct permit present for boom truck and load being transported where applicable.



## Unit Standard ATD 6.12 K

## **Transportation & Delivery**

Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport rules and regulations as they pertain to highway transportation of boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to drive a boom truck in accordance with the BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations.

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications Unit Standard AC 3.9 K Demonstrate knowledge of components and attachments for boom trucks with stiff cranes (unlimited tonnage)

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy Commercial Vehicle Safety Enforcement



Demonstrate knowledge of legislation and regulations to drive a boom truck with a stiff boom on public highways according to the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations

## Performance standards

- 1.1 Related sections of the BC Ministry of Transportation Commercial Transport
  Regulations are located and explained for the travel and transportation of boom trucks.,
- 1.2 Criteria for special permits for travel or transportation of a crane on a public highway are described

- 1. overall height
- 2. overall weight
- 3. overall length
- 4. total axle weight



## Unit Standard ATD 6.13 K

## **Transportation & Delivery**

## Demonstrate knowledge prepare a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) for highway/road travel to a worksite.

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard CC 3.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of types of cranes and classifications Unit Standard ATD 6.12 K Demonstrate knowledge of the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations, as they pertain to the transportation/driving of boom trucks with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS),

Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC)

BC Ministry of Transportation – Commercial Transport regulations and delivery agency policy



Demonstrate knowledge to prepare a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) and its components for highway travel in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and the BC Ministry of Transportation - Commercial Transport Regulations.

#### Performance standards

1.1 The requirements to drive a boom truck with a folding boom 22 tonnes and under on public highways are explained

### Must include

- 1. flags
- 2. lights
- 3. permits
- 4. wheel chocks
- 1.2 The procedure for correctly preparing the boom truck with a folding boom 22 tonnes for driving are explained.

## Must include

- 1. retract the boom
- 2. apply swing brake and lock
- 3. secure hook to tie down
- 4. retract and pin outrigger beam
- 5. remove outrigger pads
- 1.3 Verification of permits for the boom truck with a folding boom 22 tonnes and under and its load are explained.

## Must include

 correct permit present for boom truck and load being transported where applicable.



## PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 7

## SITE PLANNING & CRANE POSITIONING



## **SECTION 7 – SITE PLANNING & CRANE POSITIONING Unit Standard ASPCP 7.1 K**

## Site Planning & Crane Positioning Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessment tools - mobile

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to assess a site accurately in order to operate a mobile crane

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CL 5.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of lift plans

## Performance standards

1.1 The purpose of site blue prints and engineering drawings in preparing lift plans is explained



## Must include

- 1. structural integrity of the area
- 2. placement of load
- 3. placement of crane
- 1.2 The elements of a standard lift plan are described

- 1. routine to move load
- 2. signal person
- 3. radio/hand signals
- 4. signed by operator
- 5. signed by supervisor



## **Unit Standard ASPCP 7.2 K**

## Site Planning & Crane Positioning Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position a crane

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to locate and safely position a crane

## **Prerequisite**

ASPCP 7.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessments

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASMÉ B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to establish the location of a crane on a work site

## **Performance Standards**

1.1 Site access and conditions are explained

- 1. accessibility of site
- 2. grade of site
- 3. soil conditions and compaction



- 4. distance to embankments
- 5. initial location of load
- 6. place for load to be moved to
- 7. proximity of other equipment
- 8. overhead obstructions
- 9. distance to electrical power lines
- 10. known underground hazards
- 11. weather conditions
- 1.2 Load placement considerations and potential hazards are described

## Must include

- initial location of load
- 2. place for load to be moved to
- 3. proximity of other equipment
- 4. overhead obstructions
- 5. distance to electrical power lines
- 6. known underground hazards
- 7. weather conditions

## Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of blocking and blocking mats to be used according to soil conditions

## **Performance Standards**

2.1 Blocking and blocking mat requirements are described according to soil types as specified by WorkSafeBC

## Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of communication required during crane and load positioning

### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Requirements for communications during crane and load positioning are described

- 1. signallers
- 2. flag persons



Demonstrate knowledge of barriers and signage required in a worksite

## **Performance Standard**

4.1 Requirements for barriers and signage are described

## Must include

- 1. clearance of the counterweight of crane and any fixed object
- 2. traffic control
- 3. pedestrian

## Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of procedures to properly ground and bond material at a worksite

## **Performance Standards**

- 5.1 Procedures and requirements for grounding are described according to local authority requirements
- 5.2 Procedures and requirements for bonding are described according to local authority requirements



## **Unit Standard ASPCP 7.3 W**

## Site Planning & Crane Positioning Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a crane in the workplace - mobile

## **Purpose**

This unit provides demonstration of conducting a site assessment and locating and safely positioning a crane

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard ASPCP 7.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessments Unit Standard ASPCP 7.2 K Demonstrate knowledge to located and safely position a crane

## **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual,

Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

## Task 1

Inspect a site and develop an accurate lift plan using blue prints and an engineered drawing

## **Performance**

1.1 Lift plan is accurate



## Mobile Crane Operator Standard - Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

- 1. assessment of area and soil condition
- 2. assessment of hazards
- 3. assessment of obstacles
- 4. overhead hazards
- 5. underground utilities
- 1.2 Location and positioning of crane is safe and correct

- 1. blocking and blocking mats
- 2. signalling and barrier signage
- 3. grounding and bonding



## **Unit Standard ASPCP 7.6 K**

## **Site Planning & Crane Positioning**

## Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) using site assessment tools

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to use lift plans and to assess a site accurately in order to set-up and operate a Boom Truck with folding boom crane (unlimited tonnage).

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CLC 5.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy



Demonstrate knowledge of lift plans (left in until it can be verified if this is or is not relevant to Boom Trucks)

## Performance standards

1.1 The purpose of site blue prints and engineering drawings in preparing lift plans is explained

## Must include

- 1. structural integrity of the area
- 2. placement of load
- 3. placement of crane
- 1.2 The elements of a standard lift plan are described

## Must include

- 1. routine to move load
- 2. signal person
- 3. radio/hand signals
- 4. signed by operator
- 5. signed by supervisor

## Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of how to assess a site to safely position a boom truck and perform the required lift(s).

## Performance standards

2.1 Examining the site.

- 4. structural integrity of the area
- 5. placement of load
- 6. placement of Boom Truck and crane set up
- 7. proximity to slopes
- 8. proximity to excavations
- 9. ground stability and drainage



## 2.2 Planning the lift

- 6. routine to move load
- 7. signal person
- 8. radio/hand signals
- 9. signed by operator (where appropriate)
- 10. signed by supervisor (where appropriate)



## **Unit Standard ASPCP 7.7 W**

## **Site Planning & Crane Positioning**

## Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to locate and safely position a boom truck with folding boom.

## **Prerequisite**

ASPCP 7.6 K Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) using site assessment tools

## Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Inspect a site and develop an accurate lift plan

## **Performance Standards**

1.1 Lift plan is accurate



## Must include

- 1. assessment of area and soil condition
- 2. assessment of hazards
- 3. assessment of obstacles
- 4. overhead hazards
- 5. underground utilities
- 6. proximity to slopes
- 7. proximity to excavations
- 8. ground stability and drainage
- 1.2 Location and positioning of Boom Truck and crane boom is safe and correct

- 1. blocking and blocking mats
- 2. signalling and barrier signage
- 3. grounding and bonding



## **Unit Standard ASPCP 7.10 K**

## **Site Planning & Crane Positioning**

## Demonstrate knowledge to locate and safely position a boom truck with a stiff boom 40 tonnes and under using site assessment tools

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to assess a site accurately in order to set-up and operate a Boom Truck with a stiff boom 40 tonnes and under.

## **Prerequisite**

Unit Standard CL 5.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of loading and lifting

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy



Demonstrate knowledge of how to assess a site to position a stiff boom truck and perform the required lift(s).

## **Performance standards**

## 1.1 Examining the site.

## Must include

- 1. structural integrity of the area
- 2. proximity to excavations
- 3. Drainage and site soil stability
- 4. placement of load
- 5. placement of boom truck
- 6. extension of boom sections
- 7. placement of jib

## 1.2 Planning the lift

- 1. routine to move load
- 2. signal person
- 3. radio/hand signals
- 4. signed by operator (where appropriate)
- 5. signed by supervisor (where appropriate)



## **Unit Standard ASPCP 7.11 W**

## **Site Planning & Crane Positioning**

## Conduct an accurate site assessment and safely position a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) in the workplace

## **Purpose**

This unit provides a demonstration of conducting a site assessment and locating and safely positioning a crane

## **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard ASPCP 7.10 K Demonstrate knowledge of accurate site assessments

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

### Task 1

Inspect a site and develop an accurate lift plan

## **Performance Standards**

1.1 Lift plan is accurate



## Must include

- 1. assessment of area and soil condition
- 2. assessment of hazards
- 3. proximity to excavations and slopes
- 4. assessment of obstacles
- 5. overhead hazards
- 6. underground utilities
- 1.2 Location and positioning of Boom Truck is safe and correct

- 1. blocking and blocking mats
- 2. signalling and barrier signage
- 3. grounding and bonding



## PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 8

**CRANE OPERATIONS** 



## SECTION 8 – CRANE OPERATIONS Unit Standard ACO 8.2 K

## **Crane Operations Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations - mobile**

## **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to operate cranes to pick up and carry loads in a safe and efficient manner in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

## **Prerequisites**

All knowledge units in Sections 1 through 7 are required.

Unit Standard ACO 8.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations

## Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

## References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

## Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to correctly operate a crane without and with a load

## **Performance Standards**

1.1 The safe and correct operation of a crane without a load is described



### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. telescoping in and out
- 3. slewing (swinging) clockwise and counter clockwise
- 4. hoisting up and down
- 1.2 The safe and correct operation of a crane with a load is described

## Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. telescoping in and out
- 3. slewing (swinging) clockwise and counter clockwise
- 4. hoisting up and down

## Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of safe control according to conditions.

## **Performance Standard**

2.1 Weather conditions and their affects on lifting are listed

### Must include

- 1. ice
- 2. frozen to the ground
- 3. high winds
- 4. lightning storm
- 2.2 Techniques to maintain control of the hook block are described

## Must include

- maintain even control
- 2. use slower swing speeds

## Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting procedures for a mobile crane and a boom truck (Mobile)

### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Pick and carry procedures are explained



## Must include

- 1. travel slow speed
- 2. shortest boom length possible
- 3. load as low as possible
- 3.2 Procedures for operating in the vicinity of high voltage equipment are described according to local utilities and limits of approach
- 3.3 The procedures for doing a blind lift are explained.

## Must include

1. use of radio when signaller not visible

## Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of the monitoring and troubleshooting required while operating a crane

4.1 Monitoring equipment performance during operation is described

## Must include

- 1. water levels
- 2. oil fluid levels
- 3. hydraulic levels
- 4. instrument gauges
- 4.2 How to trouble shoot equipment problems is described according to manufacturer's specifications

## Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of safely and efficiently moving and placing a load at its intended destination

5.1 Moving and placing a load safely is described

- 1. obey signal person
- 2. avoid all obstacles
- 3. load is in the right destination



Demonstrate knowledge of post operational procedure

- 1. check fluid levels
- 2. proper shut down of engine
- 3. proper lockup
- 4. leave in appropriate location



#### Unit Standard ACO 8.3 K

## Crane Operations Demonstrate knowledge to leave crane unattended – mobile

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to leave a crane unattended for short or long periods of time in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard ACO 8.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations

Unit Standard ACO 8.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations to pick up and carry loads

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended for short periods of time

#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 The procedure for leaving a crane unattended for short periods of time (lunch breaks etc.) is described



#### Must include

- 1. turn off and remove the key
- 2. brakes applied
- 3. dogs applied
- 4. leave in working position
- 5. attachment on the ground
- 1.2 The procedure for leaving a crane unattended for long periods of time (overnight, weekends etc) is described

#### Must include

- 1. boom down on blocking or in cradle
- 2. turn off and remove the key
- 3. brakes applied
- 4. dogs applied
- 5. attachment on the ground

#### Task 2

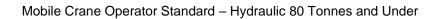
Demonstrate knowledge of the shut down procedures for a mobile crane

- 2.1 Cleaning wheels/tracks and attachments are described
- 2.2 The safe parking of equipment in the appropriate location is described
- 2.3 Correct shut down of equipment is described
- 2.4 Safely securing the equipment is described

#### Must include

- 1. lock up
- 2. disconnect battery / night switches
- 2.5 Housekeeping tasks described

- 1. keep deck clean
- 2. keep cab clean
- 3. remove rubbish/obstacles in cab
- 2.6 Post operation inspection is described





- 1. fluid levels
- 2. shut down
- 3. lock up
- 4. appropriate location



#### Unit Standard ACO 8.4 W

#### **Crane Operations**

#### Demonstrate safe crane set up according to manufacturer's instructions –

**COTE** (Note: Task 4 applies only to mobile cranes)

#### **Purpose**

This unit demonstrates a pre-operational inspection of a crane prior to use in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations

#### **Prerequisites**

All knowledge units in Sections 1 through 7.

Unit Standard ACO 8.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations

Unit Standard ACO 8.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations to pick up and carry loads

Unit Standard ACO 8.3 K Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

Note: Tasks 1, 2 and 3 are part of the Core Crane Operators Program



#### Task 4 (mobile)

Perform setup procedures for a rubber tire and crawler mobile crane

#### **Performance Standards**

- 4.1 Setup procedures are accurately performed and area of operation is correctly scoped according to manufacturer's specifications and site plans
- 4.2 Overhead obstructions and underground hazards are recognised and avoided

#### Must include

- 1. power cables
- 2. trees
- 3. underground sewers
- 4. underground water
- 5. underground building structures
- 4.3 Blocking and mats are sufficient considering the load requirements and surface conditions to level the crane
- 4.4 Programming and adjusting safety devices to ensure accuracy and safety while lifting

- 1. LMI Load moment indicator
- 2. anti two block systems
- 3. boom angle indicators
- 4. level



#### Unit Standard ACO 8.5 W

## Crane Operations Use a mobile crane to safely pick up and carry loads in a workplace - mobile

#### **Purpose**

This unit demonstrates the use of mobile cranes to pick up and carry loads in a safe and efficient manner in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standards in Sections 1 though 7

Unit Standard ACO 8.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operation requirements in crane operations Core)

Unit Standard ACO 8.2 K Demonstrate knowledge to crane operations

Unit Standard ACO 8.3 K Demonstrate knowledge to leave a crane unattended (Mobile)

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASMÉ B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Correctly operate a crane with and without a load according to manufacturer's specifications.



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 A crane without a load is safely and correctly operated

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. slewing clockwise and counter clockwise
- 3. hoisting up and down
- 4. jibs
- 5. travel on site
- 1.2 A crane with a load is safely and correctly operated

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down is
- 2. slewing clockwise and counter clockwise
- 3. hoisting up and down
- 4. jibs
- 5. travel on site

#### Task 2

Adjust procedures according to conditions and maintain safe control of the hook block.

#### **Performance Standard**

2.1 Adjustments for weather conditions are performed (may be performed in a simulated environment)

#### Must include

- 1. ice
- 2. frozen to the ground
- 3. high winds
- 4. lightning storm
- 2.2 Techniques to maintain control of the hook block are demonstrated

#### Must include

- 1. maintain even control
- 2. use slower swing speeds

#### Task 3

Perform hoisting procedures for a mobile crane following manufacturer's recommendations and following all safety regulations.



#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Pick and carry procedures are demonstrated

Must include

- 1. travel slow speed
- 2. shortest boom length possible
- 3. load as low as possible
- 3.2 Operating in the vicinity of high voltage equipment is safely demonstrated according to local utilities and limits of approach in a simulated environment
- 3.3 A blind lift is safely performed

Must include

1. use of radio when signaller not visible

#### Task 4

Monitor equipment performance and trouble shoot problems while using a crane.

4.1 Monitoring equipment performance is demonstrated

Must include

- 1. water levels
- 2. oil fluid levels
- 3. hydraulic levels
- 4. instrument gauges
- 4.2 Trouble shooting equipment problems is demonstrated according to manufacturer's specifications

#### Task 5

Safely and efficiently move and place loads at their intended destination

5.1 Load is moved and placed safely

- 1. obey signal person
- 2. avoid all obstacles
- 3. load is in the right destination



#### 5.2 A load is moved as part of a multi-crane lift

#### Task 6

Perform post operational procedures

#### **Performance Standards**

- 6.1 Wheels/tracks and attachments are cleaned
- 6.2 Equipment is in the appropriate location and safely parked
- 6.3 Equipment is correctly shut down
- 6.4 Equipment is safely secured

#### Must include

- 1. lock up
- 2. disconnect battery
- 6.5 Housekeeping tasks are performed

#### Must include

- 1. deck is clean
- 2. cab is clean
- 3. rubbish/obstacles in cab is removed
- 6.6 Post operation inspection is performed

- 1. fluid levels
- 2. shut down
- 3. lock up
- 4. appropriate location



#### Unit Standard ACO 8.6 W

## Crane Operations Leave crane unattended – mobile

#### **Purpose**

This unit demonstrates the requirements to leave a crane unattended for short or long periods of time in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard ACO 8.3 K Demonstrate knowledge to leave crane unattended Unit Standard ACO 8.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations to pick up and carry loads

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy

#### Task 1

Leave a crane unattended for short and long periods of time



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 A crane is safely and correctly left unattended for short periods of time (lunch breaks etc)

#### Must include

- 1. turn off and remove key
- 2. swing brake applied
- 3. swing dogs applied
- 4. leave in working position
- 5. attachment on the ground
- 1.2 A crane is safely and correctly left unattended for long periods of time (overnight, weekends etc)

#### Must include

- 1. boom down on blocking or in cradle
- 2. turn off and remove the key
- 3. swing brake applied
- 4. swing dogs applied
- 5. attachment on the ground

#### Task 2

Perform the shut down procedures for a mobile crane

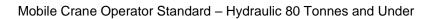
- 2.1 Thoroughly clean wheels/tracks and attachment according to company requirements
- 2.2 Safely park crane equipment in the appropriate location
- 2.3 Shut down the equipment safely and correctly
- 2.4 Safely securing the equipment

#### Must include

- 1. lock up
- 2. disconnect battery / night switch
- 2.5 Housekeeping tasks are performed according to the company's standard requirements

#### Must include

1. keep deck clean





- 2. keep cab clean
- 3. remove rubbish/obstacles in cab

#### 2.6 Perform a post operation inspection

- 1. fluid levels
- 2. shut down
- 3. lock up
- 4. appropriate location



#### **Unit Standard ACO 8.9 K**

#### **Crane Operations**

## Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations for a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to operate a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to lift and place loads in a safe and efficient manner in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

All Knowledge Units in Core and Advanced Sections 1 through 7 are required.

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy



Demonstrate knowledge of the use of the appropriate load charts for articulating boom cranes.

#### Performance standards

- 1.1 Load charts are interpreted accurately
- 1.2 Load dimensions are verified by crane supervisor, crane operator (and engineer as required)
- 1.3 Centre of gravity is calculated
- 1.4 Special lift instructions are noted
- 1.5 Safe working loads (SWL / WLL) for wire rope and rigging are determined
- 1.6 Appropriate hardware and safety devices are selected
- 1.7 Load on the slings is considered for equal and unequal lengths (when used)

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge to correctly operate a folding boom crane without and with a load

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 The safe and correct operation of a folding boom crane without a load is described

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. telescoping in and out (when equipped with telescoping boom section)
- 3. slewing (swinging) clockwise and counter clockwise
- 4. hoisting up and down (when equipped with hoist)
- 2.2 The safe and correct operation of a folding boom crane with a load is described

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. telescoping in and out (when equipped with telescoping boom section)
- 3. slewing (swinging) clockwise and counter clockwise
- 4. hoisting up and down (when equipped with hoist)



Demonstrate knowledge of safe control of the load according to conditions.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Weather conditions and their affects on lifting are listed

#### Must include

- 1. ice
- 2. frozen to the ground
- 3. high winds
- 4. lightning storm
- 3.2 Techniques to maintain control of the hook (and block when equipped with a hoist) are described

#### Must include

- 1. maintain even control
- 2. use slower swing speeds
- 3. awareness of the effect of slewing speed on load and boom swing radius

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting procedures for a boom truck with a folding boom 22 tonnes and under.

#### **Performance Standard**

- 4.1 Procedures for operating in the vicinity of high voltage equipment are described according to local utilities and limits of approach
- 4.2 The procedures for doing a blind lift are explained.

#### Must include

1. use of radio when signaller not visible

#### Task 5

Demonstrate knowledge of the monitoring and troubleshooting required while operating a folding boom crane

5.1 Monitoring equipment performance during operation is described



#### Must include

- 1. water levels
- 2. oil fluid levels
- 3. hydraulic levels
- 4. instrument gauges
- 5.2 How to trouble shoot equipment problems is described according to manufacturer's specifications

#### Task 6

Demonstrate knowledge of safely and efficiently moving and placing a load at its intended destination

6.1 Moving and placing a load safely is described

#### Must include

- 1. obey signal person
- 2. avoid all obstacles
- 3. load is in the right destination

#### Task 7

Demonstrate knowledge of post operational procedure

- 1. check fluid levels
- 2. proper shut down of engine
- 3. proper lockup
- 4. leave in appropriate location



#### **Unit Standard ACO 8.10 W**

#### **Crane Operations**

## Operate a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to safely lift and place loads in a workplace

#### **Purpose**

This unit demonstrates the operation of boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to lift and place loads in a safe and efficient manner in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standards in Sections 1 though 7

Unit Standard CCO 8.1 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations

Unit Standard ACO 8.9 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations for a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage).

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS), and delivery agency policy



Correctly operate the boom crane with and without a load according to manufacturer's specifications.

#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 A crane without a load is safely and correctly operated

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. Slewing clockwise and counter clockwise
- 3. Hoisting up and down when equipped with hoist
- 4. Travel to site prior to set up
- 1.2 A crane with a load is safely and correctly operated

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. Slewing clockwise and counter clockwise
- 3. Hoisting up and down when equipped with hoist (and hook block when equipped with a winch).

#### Task 2

Adjust procedures according to conditions and maintain safe control of the hook. (and hook block when equipped with a winch).

#### **Performance Standard**

2.1 Adjustments for weather conditions are performed (may be performed in a simulated environment)

- 1. ice
- 2. frozen to the ground
- 3. high winds
- 4. lightning storm
- 2.2 Techniques to maintain control of the hook are demonstrated Must include
  - 1. maintain even control
  - 2. use slower swing speeds



Perform equipped lift using a boom truck with a folding boom following manufacturer's recommendations and following all safety regulations.

#### **Performance Standard**

- 3.1 Operating in the vicinity of high voltage equipment is safely demonstrated according to local utilities and limits of approach in a simulated environment
- 3.2 A blind lift is safely performed

#### Must include

1. use of radio when signaller not visible

#### Task 4

Monitor equipment performance and trouble shoot problems while using a crane.

4.1 Monitoring equipment performance is demonstrated

Must include

- 1. water levels
- 2. oil fluid levels
- 3. hydraulic levels
- 4. instrument gauges
- 4.2 Trouble shooting equipment problems is demonstrated according to manufacturer's specifications

#### Task 5

Safely and efficiently lift and place loads at their intended destination

5.1 Load is lifted and placed safely

Must include

- 1. obey signal person
- 2. avoid all obstacles
- 3. load is in the right destination

#### Task 6

Perform post operational procedures



#### **Performance Standards**

- 6.1 Wheels and attachments are cleaned
- 6.2 Equipment is in the appropriate location and safely parked
- 6.3 Equipment is correctly shut down
- 6.4 Equipment is safely secured

#### Must include

- 1. lock up
- 2. battery disconnect (switch)
- 6.5 Housekeeping tasks are performed

#### Must include

- 1. deck is clean
- 2. cab is clean
- 3. rubbish/obstacles in cab are removed
- 6.6 Post operation inspection is performed

- 1. fluid levels
- 2. shut down
- 3. lock up
- 4. appropriate location



#### Unit Standard ACO 8.13 K

#### **Crane Operations**

## Demonstrate knowledge of crane operations for a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to operate a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to lift up and place loads in a safe and efficient manner in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

All Core Knowledge Units in Sections 1 through 7 are required.

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy



Demonstrate knowledge of the use of the appropriate load charts.

#### Performance standards

- 1.1 Load charts are interpreted accurately
- 1.2 Load dimensions are verified by crane supervisor, crane operator (and engineer as required)
- 1.3 Centre of gravity is calculated
- 1.4 Special lift instructions are noted
- 1.5 Safe working loads (SWL / WLL) for wire rope and rigging are determined
- 1.6 Appropriate hardware and safety devices are selected
- 1.7 Load on the slings is considered for equal and unequal lengths (when used)

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge to correctly operate a boom truck with stiff boom without and with a load.

#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 The safe and correct operation of a boom truck with a stiff boom without a load is described

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. telescoping in and out (when equipped with telescoping boom section)
- 3. slewing (swinging) clockwise and counter clockwise
- 4. hoisting up and down (when equipped with hoist)
- 1.2 The safe and correct operation of a boom truck with a stiff boom with a load is described

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. telescoping in and out
- 3. slewing (swinging) clockwise and counter clockwise



4. hoisting up and down

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of safe control according to conditions.

#### **Performance Standard**

2.1 Weather conditions and their affects on lifting are listed

Must include

- 1. ice
- 2. frozen to the ground
- 3. high winds
- 4. lightning storm
- 2.2 Techniques to maintain control of the hook block are described

Must include

- 1. maintain even control
- 2. use slower swing speeds

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of hoisting procedures for a boom truck.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Pick up and transport procedures are explained

Must include

- 1. travel slow speed
- 2. shortest boom length possible
- 3.2 Procedures for operating in the vicinity of high voltage equipment are described according to local utilities and limits of approach
- 3.3 The procedures for doing a blind lift are explained.

Must include

1. use of radio when signaller not visible



Demonstrate knowledge of the monitoring and troubleshooting required while operating a boom truck with a stiff boom.

4.1 Monitoring equipment performance during operation is described

#### Must include

- 1. water levels
- 2. oil fluid levels
- 3. hydraulic levels
- 4. instrument gauges
- 4.2 How to trouble shoot equipment problems is described according to manufacturer's specifications

#### Task 6

Demonstrate knowledge of safely and efficiently lifting and placing a load at its intended destination

5.1 Lifting and placing a load safely is described

#### Must include

- 1. obey signal person
- 2. avoid all obstacles
- 3. load is in the right destination

#### Task 7

Demonstrate knowledge of post operational procedure

- 1. check fluid levels
- 2. proper shut down of engine
- 3. proper lockup
- 4. leave in appropriate location



#### **Unit Standard ACO 8.14 W**

#### **Crane Operations**

## Use a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to safely pick up and carry loads in a workplace

#### **Purpose**

This unit demonstrates the use of boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to lift up and place loads in a safe and efficient manner in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standards in Sections 1 though 7

Unit Standard ATD 6.15 W Assemble/setup and disassemble a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) at a worksite

Unit Standard ACO 8.11 K Demonstrate knowledge of pre-operational requirements in crane operations

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and delivery agency policy



Demonstrate completing lifting plans and rigging for stiff boom trucks 40 tonnes and under.

#### **Performance Standards**

- 1.1 Lifting plans are completed.
- 1.2 Rigging is completed for load requirements/type.

#### Task 2

Correctly operate a boom truck with stiff boom with and without a load.

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 A boom truck with stiff boom without a load is safely and correctly operated

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. slewing clockwise and counter clockwise
- 3. hoisting up and down when equipped with hoist
- 4. travel on site prior to set up
- 2.2 A boom truck with stiff boom with a load is safely and correctly operated

#### Must include

- 1. Booming up and booming down
- 2. slewing clockwise and counter clockwise
- 3. hoisting up and down when equipped with hoist

#### Task 3

Adjust procedures according to conditions and maintain safe control of the hook.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Adjustments for weather conditions are performed (may be performed in a simulated environment)

- 1. ice
- 2. frozen to the ground
- 3. high winds
- 4. lightning storm
- 3.2 Techniques to maintain control of the hook are demonstrated



#### Must include

- 1. maintain even control
- 2. use slower swing speeds

#### Task 4

Perform hoisting procedures with a boom truck stiff boom crane following manufacturer's recommendations and following all safety regulations.

#### **Performance Standard**

- 4.1 Operating in the vicinity of high voltage equipment are safely demonstrated according to local utilities and limits of approach in a simulated environment
- 4.2 A blind lift is safely performed

#### Must include

1. use of radio when signaller not visible

#### Task 5

Monitor equipment performance and trouble shoot problems while using a boom truck.

5.1 Monitoring equipment performance is demonstrated

#### Must include

- 1. water levels
- 2. oil fluid levels
- 3. hydraulic levels
- 4. instrument gauges
- 5.2 Trouble shooting equipment problems is demonstrated according to manufacturer's specifications

#### Task 6

Safely and efficiently lift and place loads at their intended destination

6.1 Load is lifted and placed safely

- 1. obey signal person
- 2. avoid all obstacles
- 3. load is in the right destination



Perform post operational procedures

#### **Performance Standards**

- 7.1 Wheels and attachments are cleaned
- 7.2 Equipment is in the appropriate location and safely parked
- 7.3 Equipment is correctly shut down
- 7.4 Equipment is safely secured

Must include

- 1. lock up
- 2. battery disconnect switch
- 7.5 Housekeeping tasks are performed

Must include

- 1. deck is clean
- 2. cab is clean
- 3. rubbish/obstacles in cab are removed
- 7.6 Post operation inspection is performed

- 1. fluid levels
- 2. shut down
- 3. Lock up
- 4. appropriate location



# PROGRAM OUTLINE FOR SECTION 9

### **MAINTENANCE & SERVICE**



## SECTION 9 – MAINTENANCE & SERVICE Unit Standard AMS 9.2 K

#### **Maintenance & Service**

## Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on mobile cranes 80 tonnes and under

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to inspect engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems.

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standards in Core Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 9

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

**Note:** The completion of Core Unit CMS 9.1 W is achieved naturally while completing the Advanced Units in Section 9 on Maintenance and Service.

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of tools required to perform basic maintenance.



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 The tools required for basic crane maintenance and their functions are described.

#### Must include

- 1. grease gun
- 2. wrenches
- 3. screwdrivers
- 4. hammers
- 5. vice grips
- 6. shovels (track)
- 7. pinch bar
- 8. step ladder
- 9. tape measure (fibreglass or cloth)

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines on mobile cranes

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Engine inspections are correctly described

#### Must include

- 1. crank case oil
- 2. air filters and cleaner
- 3. radiator levels and coolant systems
- 4. air dryer systems

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting monitoring devices on mobile cranes

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Inspecting monitoring devices is accurately described

- 1. Load moment indicator (LMI)
- 2. boom angle indicator
- 3. boom length indicator
- 4. anti two block device



Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting hydraulic systems on mobile cranes

#### **Performance Standard**

4.1 Safety precautions to take while performing inspections are described

#### Must include

- 1. discharge of pressure in system
- 2. avoiding oil being injected into the bloodstream
- 3. shut down of motor
- 4. avoiding burns and scalds
- 4.2 Inspecting hydraulic systems is accurately described

- 1. pumps
- 2. fluid levels
- 3. hoses
- 4. motors
- 5. valves



#### Unit Standard AMS 9.3 K

## Maintenance & Service Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes - mobile

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to perform service and maintenance on mobile cranes

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standards AMS 9.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems.

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of engine cooling system maintenance information from manufacturer's manuals.

#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 Use and interpretation of manufacturer's manuals is described



Demonstrate knowledge of service and maintenance performed on mobile cranes

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Basic service and maintenance of crane engines is described

#### Must include

- 1. grease fittings
- 2. addition of required fluids
- 3. adjustment of belts
- 4. replacement of belts
- 5. adjustment of air cleaners
- 6. oil and filter change
- 7. hoses

#### 2.2 Adjustment of control mechanisms is explained

#### Must include

- 1. slack adjusters
- 2. rollers
- 3. cables
- 4. brakes
- 5. clutches
- 6. levers

#### 2.3 Structural maintenance is described

#### Must include

- 1. bolts
- 2. wedges
- 3. cotter keys
- 4. pins
- 5. guard rails
- 6. tracks
- 7. idlers

#### 2.4 Cleaning crane components is described

#### Must include

1. batteries



- 2. cab
- 3. windows
- 4. wheels
- 5. tracks
- 6. deck
- 7. car body
- 2.5 Service and maintenance to crane and accessory systems is described

#### Must include

- 1. gearbox
- 2. hydraulic tank breathers
- 3. outriggers and stabilizers
- 4. booms
- 5. steering systems
- 6. air tanks
- 7. filters
- 2.6 Maintenance of cooling systems is described

#### Must include

- 1. air cooling systems
- 2. water cooling systems

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of factors influencing operator's maintenance responsibilities

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Factors influencing operator's maintenance responsibilities are explained

#### Must include

- 1. operator's responsibility according to industry
- 2. operator's capabilities
- 3. tool availability
- 4. availability of higher level maintenance
- 5. location

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of reporting and recording procedures for mobile crane service and



maintenance.

#### **Performance Standards**

- 4.1 Reporting defects and deficiencies to the crane and site supervisors is explained
- 4.2 Recording maintenance in the log book is explained

- 1. maintenance requested
- 2. maintenance performed
- 3. legal requirements for entries



#### Unit Standard AMS 9.4 W

### **Maintenance & Service**

# Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/engine off) and maintain engines to manufacturer's specifications - mobile

### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of engine maintenance according to manufacturer's specifications.

# **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems

Unit Standard AMS 9.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Complete maintenance engine checklists while the engine is OFF

#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 All parts of the checklist are accurately checked according to the company's requirements and manufacturer's manuals



- 1.2 Problems are accurately identified
- 1.3 Identified problems are recorded in the maintenance log book
- 1.4 Identified problems are reported to the crane superintendent

#### Task 2

Complete maintenance engine checklists while the engine is ON

#### **Performance Standards**

- 2.1 All parts of the checklist are accurately checked according to the company's requirements
- 2.2 Problems are accurately identified
- 2.3 Identified problems are recorded in the maintenance log book
- 2.4 Identified problems are reported to the crane superintendent

#### Task 3

Maintain engines to the manufacturer's specifications

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Basic service and maintenance of crane engines is performed

- 1. addition of required fluids
- 2. adjustment of belts
- 3. replacement of belts
- 4. air cleaners
- 5. oil filters
- 6. hoses
- 3.2 Manufacturer's manuals are interpreted accurately to determine maintenance requirements



3.3 The tools required for basic crane maintenance are correctly used.

#### Must include

- 1. grease gun
- 2. wrenches
- 3. screwdrivers
- 4. hammers
- 5. vice grips
- 6. shovels (track)
- 7. pinch bar
- 8. step ladder
- 9. tape measure (cloth or fibreglass)

# 3.4 Structural maintenance is performed

#### Must include

- 1. bolts
- 2. wedges
- 3. cotter keys
- 4. pins
- 5. guard rails

# 3.5 Service and maintenance to crane and accessory systems is performed

### Must include

- 1. gearbox
- 2. hydraulic tank breathers
- 3. outriggers and stabilizers
- 4. booms
- 5. steering systems
- 6. air tanks
- 7. filters

# 3.6 Cleaning crane components is performed

- batteries
- cab
- windows



# Mobile Crane Operator Standard – Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

- wheels
- track
- deck
- car body



#### Unit Standard AMS 9.5 W

# Maintenance & Service Perform routine inspections and maintenance on hydraulic systems - mobile

### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of routine maintenance on hydraulic systems on mobile cranes

# **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems

Unit Standard AMS 9.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS

And delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on mobile cranes



# **Performance Standard**

1.1 Inspection of hydraulic systems is accurately performed

- 1. pumps
- 2. fluid levels
- 3. hoses
- 4. motors
- 1.2 Maintenance of hydraulic systems is safely and correctly performed



#### Unit Standard AMS 9.6 W

# Maintenance & Service Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on mobile cranes - mobile

### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of inspection of monitoring devices and control mechanisms on mobile cranes

# **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems

Unit Standard AMS 9.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Inspect monitoring devices on mobile cranes according to manufacturer's specifications and company requirements



#### **Performance Standard**

1.1 Inspection of monitoring devices is accurately performed

#### Must include

- 1. Load moment indicator (LMI)
- 2. boom angle indicator
- 3. boom length indicator
- 4. anti two block device
- 1.2 Maintenance of monitoring systems is safely and correctly performed

#### Task 2

Inspect control mechanisms on mobile cranes according to manufacturer's specifications and company requirements

- 2.1 Control mechanisms are accurately inspected
- 2.2 Adjustment of control mechanisms is performed

- 1. slack adjusters
- 2. rollers
- 3. cables
- 4. brakes
- 5. clutches
- 6. levers



### Unit Standard AMS 9.7 W

# Maintenance & Service Perform service on engine cooling systems on mobile cranes - mobile

# **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration to perform service on engine cooling systems on mobile cranes

# **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.2 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems

Unit Standard AMS 9.3 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on mobile cranes

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations and industry practice. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes, ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane, Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS) and Delivery Agency policy.

# **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent crane operator with Red Seal endorsement (in the case of Mobile Crane) and industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Perform service on engine cooling systems according to manufacturer's specifications.

#### **Performance Standards**

- 1.1 Manufacturer's manuals are interpreted correctly to perform service on engine cooling systems.
- 1.2 Service is correctly performed on engine air cooling systems



1.3 Service is correctly performed on water air cooling systems



### Unit Standard AMS 9.13 K

#### Maintenance & Service

# Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems for boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to inspect engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks equipped with folding booms (unlimited tonnage).

### **Prerequisites**

All Unit Standards in Core Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 9

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

# **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

**Note:** The completion of Core Unit CMS 9.1 W is achieved naturally while completing the Advanced Units in Section 9 on Maintenance and Service.

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of tools required to perform basic maintenance.



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 The tools required for basic crane maintenance and their functions are described.

#### Must include

- 1. grease gun
- 2. wrenches
- 3. screwdrivers
- 4. hammers
- 5. vice grips
- 6. shovels
- 7. pinch bar
- 8. step ladder
- 9. tape measure (fibreglass or cloth)

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines on boom trucks.

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Engine inspections are correctly described

#### Must include

- 1. crank case oil
- 2. air filters and cleaner
- 3. radiator levels and coolant systems
- 4. air dryer systems

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting monitoring devices on boom trucks.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Inspecting monitoring devices is accurately described

#### Must include

- 1. Load moment indicator (LMI) (when equipped)
- 2. anti two block device (when hoist equipped)

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting hydraulic systems on boom trucks.



# **Performance Standard**

4.1 Safety precautions to take while performing inspections are described

# Must include

- 1. discharge of pressure in system
- 2. avoiding oil being injected into the bloodstream
- 3. shut down of motor
- 4. avoiding burns and scalds
- 4.2 Inspecting hydraulic systems is accurately described

- 1. pumps
- 2. fluid levels
- 3. hoses
- 4. motors
- 5. valves



### Unit Standard AMS 9.14 K

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on procedures on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to perform service and maintenance on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage).

### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.13 Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

# **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of engine cooling system maintenance information from manufacturer's manuals.



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 Use and interpretation of manufacturer's manuals is described

### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of service and maintenance performed on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Basic service and maintenance of engines is described

#### Must include

- 1. grease fittings
- 2. addition of required fluids
- 3. adjustment of belts
- 4. replacement of belts
- 5. adjustment of air cleaners
- 6. oil and filter change
- 7. hoses
- 2.2 Adjustment of control mechanisms is explained

#### Must include

- 1. cables
- 2. brakes
- 3. levers
- 2.3 Structural maintenance is described

#### Must include

- 1. bolts
- 2. wedges
- 3. cotter keys
- 4. pins
- 5. guard rails
- 2.4 Cleaning boom truck components is described

#### Must include

1. batteries



- 2. windows
- 3. wheels
- 4. deck
- 2.5 Service and maintenance to boom truck and folding boom crane and accessory systems is described

#### Must include

- 1. gearbox
- 2. hydraulic tank breathers
- 3. outriggers and stabilizers
- 4. booms
- 5. steering systems
- 6. air tanks
- 7. filters
- 2.6 Maintenance of cooling systems is described

#### Must include

- 1. air cooling systems
- 2. water cooling systems

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of factors influencing operator's maintenance responsibilities

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Factors influencing operator's maintenance responsibilities are explained

#### Must include

- 1. operator's responsibility according to industry
- 2. operator's capabilities
- 3. tool availability
- 4. availability of higher level maintenance
- 5. location

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of reporting and recording procedures for boom truck crane service and maintenance.



# **Performance Standards**

- 4.1 Reporting defects and deficiencies to the crane and site supervisors is explained
- 4.2 Recording maintenance in the log book is explained

- 1. maintenance requested
- 2. maintenance performed
- 3. legal requirements for entries



### Unit Standard AMS 9.15 W

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/engine off) and maintain engines on a boom truck with a folding boom (unlimited tonnage) to manufacturer's specifications

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of engine maintenance according to manufacturer's specifications.

### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.13 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)
Unit Standard AMS 9.14 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy



#### Task 1

Complete maintenance engine checklists while the engine is OFF

# **Performance Standards**

- 1.1 All parts of the checklist are accurately checked according to the company's requirements and manufacturer's manuals
- 1.2 Problems are accurately identified
- 1.3 Identified problems are recorded in the maintenance log book
- 1.4 Identified problems are reported to the crane superintendent

#### Task 2

Complete maintenance engine checklists while the engine is ON

#### **Performance Standards**

- 2.1 All parts of the checklist are accurately checked according to the company's requirements
- 2.2 Problems are accurately identified
- 2.3 Identified problems are recorded in the maintenance log book
- 2.4 Identified problems are reported to the crane superintendent

#### Task 3

Maintain engines to the manufacturer's specifications

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Basic service and maintenance of boom truck engines is performed

- 1. addition of required fluids
- 2. adjustment of belts
- 3. replacement of belts
- 4. air cleaners



- 5. oil filters
- 6. hoses
- 3.2 Manufacturer's manuals are interpreted accurately to determine maintenance requirements
- 3.3 The tools required for basic boom truck maintenance are correctly used.

#### Must include

- 1. grease gun
- 2. wrenches
- 3. screwdrivers
- 4. hammers
- 5. vice grips
- 6. pinch bar
- 7. step ladder
- 8. tape measure (cloth or fibreglass)
- 3.4 Structural maintenance is performed

#### Must include

- 1. bolts
- 2. wedges
- 3. cotter keys
- 4. pins
- 5. guard rails
- 3.5 Service and maintenance to boom truck and accessory systems is performed

#### Must include

- 1. gearbox
- 2. hydraulic tank breathers
- 3. outriggers and stabilizers
- 4. booms
- 5. steering systems
- 6. air tanks
- 7. filters
- 3.6 Cleaning boom truck components is performed



# Mobile Crane Operator Standard – Hydraulic 80 Tonnes and Under

- 1. batteries
- 2. windows
- 3. wheels
- 4. deck



### Unit Standard AMS 9.16 W

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Perform routine inspections and maintenance on hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of routine maintenance on hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

# **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.13 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)
Unit Standard AMS 9.14 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

# **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS

And delivery Agency policy



# Task 1

Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

# **Performance Standard**

1.1 Inspection of hydraulic systems is accurately performed

- 1. pumps
- 2. fluid levels
- 3. hoses
- 4. motors
- 1.2 Maintenance of hydraulic systems is safely and correctly performed



### Unit Standard AMS 9.17 W

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of inspection of monitoring devices and control mechanisms on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.13 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)
Unit Standard AMS 9.14 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CSA Standard Z150-98(R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy



#### Task 1

Inspect monitoring devices on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage) according to manufacturer's specifications and company requirements

#### **Performance Standard**

1.1 Inspection of monitoring devices is accurately performed

Must include

- 1. Load moment indicator (LMI) (when equipped)
- 2. anti two block device (when equipped with hoist)
- 1.2 Maintenance of monitoring systems is safely and correctly performed

#### Task 2

Inspect control mechanisms on boom trucks with folding booms (unlimited tonnage) according to manufacturer's specifications and company requirements

- 2.1 Control mechanisms are accurately inspected
- 2.2 Adjustment of control mechanisms is performed

- 1. cables
- 2. brakes
- 3. levers



### Unit Standard AMS 9.23 K

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems for boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to inspect engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems.

#### **Prerequisites**

All Unit Standards in Core Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 9

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

# **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

**Note:** The completion of Core Unit CMS 9.1 W is achieved naturally while completing the Advanced Units in Section 9 on Maintenance and Service.

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of tools required to perform basic boom truck with stiff boom maintenance.



# **Performance Standards**

1.1 The tools required for basic boom truck maintenance and their functions are described.

#### Must include

- 1. grease gun
- 2. wrenches
- 3. screwdrivers
- 4. hammers
- 5. vice grips
- 6. shovels
- 7. pinch bar
- 8. step ladder
- 9. tape measure (fibreglass or cloth)

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines on boom trucks.

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Engine inspections are correctly described

#### Must include

- 1. crank case oil
- 2. air filters and cleaner
- 3. radiator levels and coolant systems
- 4. air dryer systems

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting monitoring devices on boom trucks.

#### **Performance Standard**

3.1 Inspecting monitoring devices is accurately described

- 1. Load moment indicator (LMI)
- 2. boom angle indicator
- 3. boom length indicator
- 4. anti two block device



#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting hydraulic systems on boom trucks.

# **Performance Standard**

4.1 Safety precautions to take while performing inspections are described

# Must include

- 1. discharge of pressure in system
- 2. avoiding oil being injected into the bloodstream
- 3. shut down of motor
- 4. avoiding burns and scalds
- 4.2 Inspecting hydraulic systems is accurately described

- 1. pumps
- 2. fluid levels
- 3. hoses
- 4. motors
- 5. valves



### Unit Standard AMS 9.24 K

#### Maintenance & Service

# Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on procedures on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the knowledge required to perform service and maintenance on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage).

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.23 Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

# **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy

#### Task 1

Demonstrate knowledge of engine cooling system maintenance information from manufacturer's manuals.



#### **Performance Standards**

1.1 Use and interpretation of manufacturer's manuals is described

#### Task 2

Demonstrate knowledge of service and maintenance performed on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Performance Standards**

2.1 Basic service and maintenance of engines is described

#### Must include

- 1. grease fittings
- 2. addition of required fluids
- 3. adjustment of belts
- 4. replacement of belts
- 5. adjustment of air cleaners
- 6. oil and filter change
- 7. hoses
- 2.2 Adjustment of control mechanisms is explained

#### Must include

- 1. cables
- 2. brakes
- 3. clutches
- 4. levers
- 2.3 Structural maintenance is described

#### Must include

- 1. bolts
- 2. wedges
- 3. cotter keys
- 4. pins
- 5. guard rails
- 2.4 Cleaning crane components is described



- 1. batteries
- 2. cab
- 3. windows
- 4. wheels
- 5. deck
- 2.5 Service and maintenance to a boom truck and its accessory systems is described

#### Must include

- 1. gearbox
- 2. hydraulic tank breathers
- 3. outriggers and stabilizers
- 4. booms
- 5. steering systems
- 6. air tanks
- 7. filters
- 2.6 Maintenance of cooling systems is described

#### Must include

- 1. air cooling systems
- 2. water cooling systems

#### Task 3

Demonstrate knowledge of factors influencing operator's maintenance responsibilities

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Factors influencing operator's maintenance responsibilities are explained

#### Must include

- 1. operator's responsibility according to industry
- 2. operator's capabilities
- 3. tool availability
- 4. availability of higher level maintenance
- 5. location

#### Task 4

Demonstrate knowledge of reporting and recording procedures for mobile crane service and maintenance.



# **Performance Standards**

- 4.1 Reporting defects and deficiencies to the boom truck and site supervisors is explained
- 4.2 Recording maintenance in the log book is explained

- 1. maintenance requested
- 2. maintenance performed
- 3. legal requirements for entries



### Unit Standard AMS 9.25 W

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Complete maintenance checklists (engine on/engine off) and maintain engines on a boom truck with a stiff boom (unlimited tonnage) to manufacturer's specifications

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of engine maintenance according to manufacturer's specifications.

### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.23 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)
Unit Standard AMS 9.24 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### Assessment

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy



#### Task 1

Complete maintenance engine checklists while the engine is OFF

# **Performance Standards**

- 1.1 All parts of the checklist are accurately checked according to the company's requirements and manufacturer's manuals
- 1.2 Problems are accurately identified
- 1.3 Identified problems are recorded in the maintenance log book
- 1.4 Identified problems are reported to the crane superintendent

#### Task 2

Complete maintenance engine checklists while the engine is ON

#### **Performance Standards**

- 2.1 All parts of the checklist are accurately checked according to the company's requirements
- 2.2 Problems are accurately identified
- 2.3 Identified problems are recorded in the maintenance log book
- 2.4 Identified problems are reported to the crane superintendent

#### Task 3

Maintain engines to the manufacturer's specifications

#### **Performance Standards**

3.1 Basic service and maintenance of crane engines is performed

- 1. addition of required fluids
- 2. adjustment of belts
- 3. replacement of belts
- 4. air cleaners



- 5. oil filters
- 6. hoses
- 3.2 Manufacturer's manuals are interpreted accurately to determine maintenance requirements
- 3.3 The tools required for basic crane maintenance are correctly used.

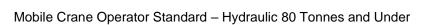
#### Must include

- 1. grease gun
- 2. wrenches
- 3. screwdrivers
- 4. hammers
- 5. vice grips
- 6. pinch bar
- 7. step ladder
- 8. tape measure (cloth or fibreglass)
- 3.4 Structural maintenance is performed

#### Must include

- 1. bolts
- 2. wedges
- 3. cotter keys
- 4. pins
- 5. guard rails
- 3.5 Service and maintenance to crane and accessory systems is performed

- 1. gearbox
- 2. hydraulic tank breathers
- 3. outriggers and stabilizers
- 4. booms
- 5. steering systems
- 6. air tanks
- 7. filters





# 3.6 Cleaning crane components is performed

- 1. batteries
- 2. cab
- 3. windows
- 4. wheels
- 5. deck



#### Unit Standard AMS 9.26 W

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Perform routine inspections and maintenance on hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of routine maintenance on hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.23 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)
Unit Standard AMS 9.24 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

## **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997 CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS

And delivery Agency policy



#### Task 1

Perform routine inspections and maintenance of hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Performance Standard**

1.1 Inspection of hydraulic systems is accurately performed

Must include

- 1. pumps
- 2. fluid levels
- 3. hoses
- 4. motors
- 1.2 Maintenance of hydraulic systems is safely and correctly performed



#### Unit Standard AMS 9.27 W

#### **Maintenance & Service**

# Inspect monitoring devices and control mechanisms on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Purpose**

This unit provides the demonstration of inspection of monitoring devices and control mechanisms on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Prerequisites**

Unit Standard AMS 9.23 K Demonstrate knowledge of inspecting engines, monitoring devices and hydraulic systems on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)
Unit Standard AMS 9.24 K Demonstrate knowledge of servicing and maintenance procedures on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage)

#### **Assessment**

For assessment purposes, all explanations, descriptions, and activities must comply with current legislation, including WorkSafeBC regulations, and industry practices:

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code on Mobile Cranes,

Z150.3 Knuckle-boom Cranes – (New Standard under development)

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS)

#### **Quality Assurance**

Any assessor assessing against this competency standard must be an occupationally competent Boom Truck mounted crane operator with industrial experience; and have completed the assessor registration competency.

#### References

WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations

The Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual, Construction Safety Association of Ontario, 1997

CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,

ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B 30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or

ANSI/ASME B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,

Workplace Hazardous Material Information System WHMIS and delivery Agency policy



#### Task 1

Inspect monitoring devices on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage) according to manufacturer's specifications and company requirements

#### **Performance Standard**

1.1 Inspection of monitoring devices is accurately performed

#### Must include

- 1. Load moment indicator (LMI)
- 2. boom angle indicator
- 3. boom length indicator
- 4. anti two block device
- 1.2 Maintenance of monitoring systems is safely and correctly performed

#### Task 2

Inspect control mechanisms on boom trucks with stiff booms (unlimited tonnage) according to manufacturer's specifications and company requirements

- 2.1 Control mechanisms are accurately inspected
- 2.2 Adjustment of control mechanisms is performed

#### Must include

- 1. cables
- 2. brakes
- 3. clutches
- 4. levers



#### **MOBILE CRANE OPERATOR HYDRAULIC 80 TONNES AND UNDER**

# TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS



#### TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS

The Mobile Crane 80 tonnes and under Program is a Competency Based Program of Instruction. This means that the Program Outline defines the Outcomes expected of training, not the inputs, which include time.

By their nature cranes require a one-to-one ratio of student-to-crane to develop the required competence. Industry believes a crane operator becomes competent through building on his or her theoretical knowledge with real world experience.

This program is divided into theoretical and practical components.

The theoretical component is made up of the Knowledge Units, which:

- can be taught in a classroom setting by a qualified instructor (see below)
- delivered on line
- learned through self study on line or through printed materials

The practical component is made up of the Workplace Units, which:

- require hands on experience
- are assessed on the job by a Registered Workplace Assessor
- may be begun in a simulated setting such as a training yard, but are assessed for credit in the workplace

The industry is interested in the outcome of training and is looking for creative responses from the crane training community on how to best deliver training to these standards in a time efficient and cost effective manner. Industry has purposely not set minimum equipment requirements for this reason.

Past training experience in this area has shown consistent training outcomes to these standards in a wide range of times and with a variable mix of on seat equipment time vs. theory instruction time.

With these competence standards industry now has a vehicle for structuring on the job training and wishes to see trainers take advantage of the opportunity on the job training represents. For example, some ideas industry has discussed as options include:

- 4. Support learners on the job by bringing the trainer to the job site. Crane purchase or rental is not required by the trainer and the learner receives targeted instruction.
- 5. Deliver instruction in the evenings or on weekends to complement the learner's on the job experience.
- 6. Deliver targeted theory and practical instruction precisely geared to the standards in this outline which will ideally guarantee a highly skilled individual to the employer who can demonstrate workplace competence in short order.



#### **Instructor Qualification**

For technical training, instructors must be occupationally competent to run the crane type they are training to and hold a full scope certificate for the crane type they are training to.

## Minimum List of Shop/Laboratory Equipment Required for Mobile Crane 80 tonnes and under

Industry wishes to state no minimum requirement in the interest of permitting training providers maximum flexibility in the options and strategies they may employ in training to these standards.



## **BC CRANE OPERATOR PROGRAM OVERVIEW**

Section 14.34.1 of the OHS Regulation states: On and after July 1, 2007, a mobile crane, tower crane or boom-truck must be operated only

- c) by a person with a valid operator's certificate issued by a person acceptable to the Board, and
- d) in accordance with any conditions stipulated on the certificate by the issuing person. Section 14.34.1 applies to operators of all mobile cranes, boom trucks, and tower cranes with a rated capacity greater than five tonnes or with a boom length greater than 8 metres. Operator Certification/Qualification for Crane Operators in BC may be obtained to operate each of the following types of cranes:

#### **Mobile Cranes**

- 6. Hydraulic Mobile Crane 20 tonnes and under
- 7. Hydraulic Mobile Crane 80 tonnes and under
- 8. Mobile unlimited tonnage (Mobile Crane as per 2017 Harmonization)
- 9. Mobile Lattice Friction (Mobile Crane as per 2017 Harmonization)
- 10. Mobile Lattice Hydraulic (Mobile Crane as per 2017 Harmonization)

#### **Boom Trucks**

- 7. Folding Boom 10 tonnes and under
- 8. Folding Boom 22 tonnes and under
- 9. Folding Boom unlimited tonnage
- 10. Stiff Boom 20 tonnes and under
- 11. Stiff Boom 40 tonnes and under
- 12. Stiff Boom unlimited tonnage

#### **Tower Cranes**

- 1. Tower Crane
- 2. Self-Erect Tower Crane

Operator certification is granted for each crane type. A candidate may choose to undertake certification in one or two crane types only or in all crane types. Each crane type requires a course of study, on-job training and the successful completion the operator assessments for that crane type. Certification is granted according to the BC Association for Crane Safety (BCACS) Levels.

#### The BCACS Levels 1

**Provisional Operator** means a person who has passed the theory assessment and is certified to make routine lifts with a minimum of indirect supervision. but will require handson, direct supervision for all first time significant lifts and all critical lifts. These lifts will be

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> From <a href="http://www.bcacs.ca/levels.html">http://www.bcacs.ca/levels.html</a>



clearly documented by both the operator and the employer. Theory assessments for existing operators who choose to obtain provisional certification will be conducted by the employer. New operators will be required to pass a formal written assessment. Provisional certification is valid for one year and can be renewed up to three times. A provisional certificate will specify what type of crane the operator may operate and their employer. The Provisional Certificate is only valid while working for the identified employer on the certificate. If the operator changes employers, they must submit a change of employer form.

**Full Scope Operator** means a person who has passed both the theory and practical assessments conducted by a third-party assessor for a specific crane type. A Full-Scope Certificate will specify what type of crane the operator may operate. This certificate means that the operator is competent to safely perform all crane lifts within the scope of the identified crane type and size. The employer is not identified on this certificate.

#### **Assessors**

**Third Party Assessor** means a person recognized by the BCACS to perform practical assessments. This person must be dedicated to assessing only and not be a trainer of crane operators or otherwise be in any other potential conflict of interest.

**Theory Assessment** means an assessment administered by the BCACS, conducted on either paper, computer, verbal or other means. These assessments will be delivered through SkilledTradesBC and administered by the BCACS.



**Practical Assessment** means an assessment conducted by a third party assessor, and supervised by the BCACS. The assessment involves spoken questions, as well as the operator using the crane to show that they have the basic knowledge, skills and ability to safely operate the crane. The operator is then considered to be **competent** (having the right skills and knowledge to operate the crane) and will receive written proof. If the operator is found **not yet competent** after performing the practical assessment they would be allowed to continue operating with a Level One or Two Certificate as decided by the third party assessor. An action plan and a follow-up date will be set following the completion of the assessment. The operator will be informed of this date both verbally and in writing.

#### The Steps to Qualification

To become a certified crane operator in British Columbia candidates may follow one of two options:

- 1.Experienced opertors who are not yet certified, must challenge the certification process. Some classifications require one to three theory exams before the practical assessment can be attempted. Other classifications require only the practical assessment. Operators who are certified in another jurisdiction, must apply to BCACS to have their credentials recognized in British Columbia.
- 2. New crane operators must apply, with their employer, for a provisional certificate and work under supervision until they have met the competency and hour requirements.

Each course of study and on-job training includes:

- 1. A mandatory common core program for all crane types.
- 2. Advanced units of study in each of the individual crane types that build on the common core. This program is divided into theoretical and practical components.

The theoretical component is made up of the Knowledge Units, which:

- may be taught in a classroom setting by a qualified instructor,
- delivered on line, or
- learned through self study on line or through printed materials

The practical component is made up of the Workplace Units, which:

- require hands on experience
- are assessed on the job by a Registered Workplace Assessor
- may be begun in a simulated setting such as a training yard, but are assessed for credit in the workplace.



#### RECOMMENDED REFERENCE TEXTBOOKS

#### From the Construction Safety Association of Ontario <a href="http://www.csao.org/">http://www.csao.org/</a>

Mobile Crane Manual by Donald E. Dickie, P. Eng., D. H. Campbell, P. Eng. Construction Safety Association of Ontario	ISBN 0-8273-6527-6
Rigging Manual by Donald E. Dickie, P. Eng. Construction Safety Association of Ontario	ISBN 0-7726-1574-8
Hoisting and Rigging Safety Manual Construction Safety Association of Ontario	ISBN 0-919465-70-6
Slings Construction Safety Association of Ontario	ISBN 0-919465-76-5

#### Safety in Rigging Video/DVD Series

The complete set of 10 *Safety in Rigging* DVDs (FD001-FD010), complete with instructor's notes. Includes:

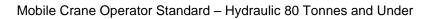
- 11. Cranes: Types, Components and Case Histories (FD001)
- 12. Hazard Awareness in Crane Operating Areas (FD002)
- 13. International Hand Signals (FD003)
- 14. Wire Rope (FD004)
- 15. Hardware (FD005)
- 16. Chain (FD006)
- 17. Slings (FD007)
- 18. Reeving (FD008)
- 19. Hoists, Winches and Related Devices (FD009)
- 20. Jacks, Rollers and Related Devices (FD010)

Cranes: Types, Components and Case Histories Video/DVD (set of 10)

#### From the Operating Engineers Training Institute of Ontario http://www.oetio.com

Mobile Craning Today Operating Engineers Training Institute of Ontario	ISBN 0-8273-5460-6
Additional Resources	

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## **Reference Authority**

- 1. WorkSafeBC Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) regulations
- 2. WorkSafe BC Occupational First Aid Requirements
- 3. CAN/CSA-Z150-98 (R2004) Safety Code for Mobile Cranes,
- 4. ANSI Standard ANSI/ASME B30.5-1994, Mobile and Locomotive Crane or ANSI/AMSE B30.22-1993, Articulating Boom Crane,
- 5. ANSI Standard ANSI/SIA A92.2-2001 American National Standard Vehicle-Mounted Elevating and Rotating Aerial Devices



Crane Certification and Licensing Authority

BC Association for Crane Safety PO Box 42066 RPO Guildford Surrey, BC V3R 1S5

Phone: 604-336-4699

Email: info@bccranesafety.ca

www.bccranesafety.ca

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